SEM-V

Regulation 22

PC-BTC501Structural Engineering	3
PC-BTC502 Hydrology and Water Resource Engineering	6
PC-BTC503 Soil Mechanics	9
PC-BTC504 Highway Engineering	
PC-BTC506 Environmental Engineering – II	
HSM-BTC507 Organizational Communication and Interpersonal Skills	
PC-BTC551Highway Engineering (Lab)	24
PC-BTC552 EnvironmentalEngineering II (Lab)	25
PC-BTC553 Soil Mechanics Laboratory	27
VA-BTC572 Introduction to Offshore Engineering	29
VAC-BTC573 Legal Aspects in Project	

PC-BTC501Structural Engineering

Cou	urse Code	Course Name	
PC	-BTC501	Structural Engineering	
Course	pre-requisites	ES-BTC302, ES-BTC351, PC-BTC402	
		Course Objectives	
The obje	atives of this as	Course Objectives	
1. 7	ectives of this co Fo introduce the suspension bridg	students to the method of analysis of three hinged arches, cables	and
2. 7	Fo introduce the	students to the concept of Influence line diagrams.	
		students to the methods of finding absolute and relative deflectio temperature changes and settlement of supports.	ns
		students to the methods of analysis of indeterminate structures.	
	Fo prepare the courses at a later	base for the students to study other advanced structural enginestage.	ieering
		Course Outcomes	
Upon su	ccessful comple	tion of the course, students should be able to	
1. A	Analyse three him	nged arches and cables and suspension bridges.	
		ine diagrams for determinate beams and pin jointed frames. Deter fect due to moving loads.	rmine
S	ettlement of sup	d relative deflections caused by loads, temperature changes and ports and to identify and determine the type and degree of	
	ndeterminacy in		
4. A	Analyse indetern	ninate beams using flexibility method and slope deflection metho	<u>d.</u>
		Course Content	1
Module No.		Details	Hrs.
	Three hinged	arches:	
1	Determination three hinged pa	of normal thrust, radial shear force and bending moment for arabolic arch.	03
	Determination segmental arch	of normal thrust, radial shear force and bending moment for n.	03
	Cables and su	spension bridges:	
2	supported at suspension cat	nsion cable, minimum and maximum tensions in the cable same and at different levels, anchor cable, cable supports, ble with three hinged stiffening girder, shear force and bending y section of the three hinged stiffening girder.	05
3		s for statically determinate structures:	06

	cantilever, simply supported and overhanging beams.	
	Criteria for maximum shear force and bending moment at a section, absolute maximum shear force and bending moment under moving loads (udl and series of point loads) for simply supported beams.	
4	Influence lines for statically determinate structures:	03
4	Influence lines for axial force in pin jointed frames (trusses).	05
	Deflection of statically determinate structures:	. –
	Absolute and relative deflections caused by loads, temperature changes and settlement of supports, application to beams, pin jointed frames and rigid	07
	jointed frames.	
5	Absolute and relative deflections caused by lack of fit in pin jointed frames.	
	Degree of indeterminacy of structures:	
	Types of structures occurring in practice and their classification. Stable and	03
	unstable structure, degree of static and kinematic indeterminacy of structures.	05
	Introduction to analysis of indeterminate structures by force method:	
6	Flexibility coefficients and their use in formulation of compatibility equations. Application of the flexibility method to analyse indeterminate beams.	06
	Introduction to analysis of indeterminate structures by displacement	
7	method:	04
	Slope deflection method- application to indeterminate beams.	
	Term Work	
Term	work shall comprise of	
1.	At least 20 (twenty) solved problems based on the above modules shall be submit	tted as
	term work.	

2. Course project*

***Course Project**: There will be a course project where the students will be able to apply and integrate the knowledge gained during the course.

Text Books

- 1. Reddy C.S.(1999), "Basic Structural Analysis", Tata McGraw hill, ISBN 0070702764, 779 pages.
- 2. Junnarkar S.B. (2013), "Structural Analysis, Vol. II" Charotar Publishers ISBN 9380358703, 986 pages.
- 3. Pandit and Gupta (1999), "Structural Analysis Vol. I", Tata McGraw Hill, ISBN 0074634933, 679 pages.
- 4. L. S. Negi, and R. S. Jangid (1997), "Theory and Problems in Structural Analysis "Tata McGraw Hill, ISBN 0074623044, 828 pages.
- 5. D.S. Prakash Rao (1996), "Structural Analysis: A Unified Approach", Orient Blackswan

	ISBN 8173710279, 672 pages.
	Reference Books
1.	John Benson Wilbur, Senol Utku, Charles H. Norris (1990), "Elementary Structural Analysis", Tata McGraw Hill, ISBN 9780070659339, 829 pages.
2.	Harold I. Laursen (2007), "Structural Analysis", Tata McGraw Hill Higher Education, ISBN 0070366438, 468 pages.
3.	Dr. B.N. Thadani And Dr. J. P.Desai (1964), "Modern Methods in Structural Analysis", Asia Publishing House,
4.	C. K. Wang (2010), "Intermediate Structural Analysis", Tata McGraw hill. ISBN 0070702497
5.	Russell C. Hibbeler (2012), "Structural Analysis", Prentice Hall, IBN 013257053X, 695 pages.
6.	Alexander Chajes (1982), "Structural Analysis", Longman Higher Education, ISBN 0138534080, 352 pages.
7.	Aslam Kassimali (2014), "Structural Analysis", Cengage Learning, ISBN 1133943896, 613 pages.

Sr. No.	Examination	Module
1	T-I	1, 2 and Part of 3
2	T-II	Part of 3, 4 and 5
3	End Sem	1 to 7

PC-BTC502 Hydrology and Water Resource Engineering

Course Code	Course Name
PC-BTC502	Hydrology and Water Resource Engineering

Course pre-requisites

Course Objectives

The main objectives of the course are

1. To acquire the knowledge of hydrological parameters for the discharge calculations.

2. To summarize the fundamentals of water resources systems and to compute the various parameters required for the design of hydraulic structures

3. Describe different types of dams, spillways and other irrigation structures.

4. To appraise the various parameters for the design of hydraulic structure, cross drainage work, groundwater and well water system.

5. To discuss different methods of irrigation, water distribution systems and their suitability.

Course Outcomes

Upon successful completion of the course, students should be able

1. Measure and analyze rainfall, runoff and water losses

2. Estimate the water requirements of crops

3. To compute groundwater flow.

4. Design various hydraulic structures and irrigation systems.

	Course Content	
Module No.	Details	Hrs.
1	Introduction : Hydrologic cycle, water-budget equation, applications in engineering, sources of data, <i>Precipitation</i> - forms of precipitation, characteristics of precipitation in India, measurement of precipitation, rain gauge network, mean precipitation over an area, depth area-duration relationships, maximum intensity/depth-duration-frequency relationship, Probable Maximum Precipitation (PMP), rainfall data in India.	06
2	Abstractions from precipitation: evaporation process, evaporimeters, analytical methods of evaporation estimation, reservoir evaporation and methods for its reduction, evapotranspiration, measurement of evapotranspiration, evapotranspiration equations, potential evapotranspiration over India, actual evapotranspiration, interception, depression storage, infiltration, infiltration capacity, measurement of infiltration, modelling infiltration capacity, classification of infiltration capacities, infiltration indices.	06
3	Runoff: runoff volume, flow duration curve, flow-mass curve, hydrograph, factors affecting runoff hydrograph, components of	04

	hydrograph, base flow separation, effective rainfall, unit hydrograph surface water resources of India.	
4	Ground water and well hydrology: forms of subsurface water, saturated formation, aquifer properties, geologic formations of aquifers, well hydraulics: steady state flow in wells, equilibrium equations for confined and unconfined aquifers, aquifer tests.	04
5	Water withdrawals and uses: Water for energy production, water for agriculture, water for hydroelectric generation; flood control. Analysis of surface water supply, Water requirement of crops- Crops and crop seasons in India, cropping pattern, duty and delta; canal systems, alignment of canals, canal losses, estimation of design discharge. Design of channels- rigid boundary channels, alluvial channels, Kennedy's and Lacey's theory of regime channels. Introduction to Canal outlets	06
6	Hydraulic Structures: embankment dams: Classification, design considerations, Estimation and control of seepage, slope protection. Gravity dams: forces on gravity dams, causes of failure, stress analysis, elementary and practical profile. Arch and buttress dams, economic height of dam, and selection of suitable site.	06
7	Spillways: components of spillways, types of gates for spillway crests; Reservoirs- Types, capacity of reservoirs, yield of reservoir, reservoir regulation, sedimentation, Design of Ogee spillway and energy dissipater.	04
	Term Work	
Term wor	k shall comprise of	

At least 10 assignments covering the entire syllabus shall be submitted as term work.

Text Books

Recommended Data Books

- Dr. B.C. Punmia and Dr. Pande B.B. Lal (2009); "Irrigation and Water Power Engineering", Laxmi Publications Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi. ISBN-13 –9788131807637. 964p.
- 2. Dr. P.N. Modi (2008); "Irrigation Water Resources and Water Power Engineering" Standard Book House. Delhi. ISBN-13-9788189401290. 1070p.
- 3. S. K. Garg (2009); "Irrigation Engineering and Hydraulics Structures", Khanna Publishers. Delhi. ISBN-13-9788174090478. 1594p
- 4. <u>Challa Satya Murthy</u> (2002); "Water Resources Engineering: Principles and Practice" ISBN-13 –9788122413823. 306p.
- 5. S. K. Sharma; "Design of Irrigation Structures", S. Chand and Co. ISBN-13 9788121903295
- 6. G.L.Asawa (2006); "Irrigation and Water Resources Engineering", New Age International Publishers. ISBN-13 9788122416732. 624p

- 7. K N Muthreja, Applied Hydrology, Tata Mc-Graw Hill.
- 8. K Subramanya, Water Resources Engineering through Objective Questions, Tata Mc-Graw Hill.
- 9. L W Mays, Water Resources Engineering, Wiley.
- 10. J D Zimmerman, Irrigation, John Wiley & Sons C S P Ojha, R Berndtsson and P Bhunya, Engineering Hydrology, Oxford.

Sr.No.	Examination	Module
1	T-I	1, 2
2	T-II	3, 4
3	End Sem	1 to 7

PC-BTC503 Soil Mechanics

Course Code	Course Name
PC-BTC503	Soil Mechanics
Course pre-requisites	Engineering Geology(BS-BTC305), Mechanics of materials (ES- BTC302), Fluid Mechanics (PC-BTC306)

	Course Objectives	
All con	struction that takes place, ultimately transfers the load to the ground, s	oil
mechar	nics plays a crucial role in all civil engineering projects. The failure to	carry out
	te soil study often has had dramatic and expensive consequences on co	•
project	S.	
	oduce the subject of soil mechanics, rock mechanics and basic definiti	ons of terms
rela	ted to Geotechnical Engineering and the relationship between them.	
2. Cla	ssify soils, estimate soil permeability, perform seepage analysis, draw	flow nets,
diff	erentiate between compaction and consolidation of soils and discuss ca	auses of
inst	ability of soil slopes.	
3. Cal	culate effective stresses and principal stresses.	
4. Intr	oduce methods of soil investigation.	
	Course Outcomes	
	rse will enable the learners to:	
	in the basic principles of soil mechanics	
	ify and quantify various engineering properties of soil.	
	ze soil behavior under the application of loads and estimate stability of slope	
4. Desi	gn a soil investigation programme needed before commencement of co Course Content	onstruction
	('ourso ('ontont	
	Course Content	
Module	Details	Hrs.
Module No.	Details	Hrs.
	<i>Details</i> <u>Introduction:</u> Importance of geotechnical engineering. Basic	Hrs.
No.	<i>Details</i> <u>Introduction:</u> Importance of geotechnical engineering. Basic definitions of various soil parameters and relationships between	
	Details Introduction: Importance of geotechnical engineering. Basic definitions of various soil parameters and relationships between them. Soil as a three phase system. Determination of various index	<i>Hrs.</i> 02
No.	<i>Details</i> <u>Introduction:</u> Importance of geotechnical engineering. Basic definitions of various soil parameters and relationships between them. Soil as a three phase system. Determination of various index properties of soil.	
No.	Details Introduction: Importance of geotechnical engineering. Basic definitions of various soil parameters and relationships between them. Soil as a three phase system. Determination of various index properties of soil. Self study: Basic clay mineralogy	
No.	Details Introduction: Importance of geotechnical engineering. Basic definitions of various soil parameters and relationships between them. Soil as a three phase system. Determination of various index properties of soil. Self study: Basic clay mineralogy Characterization and Classification of soil: Plasticity and	
No.	DetailsIntroduction: Importance of geotechnical engineering. Basic definitions of various soil parameters and relationships between them. Soil as a three phase system. Determination of various index properties of soil.Self study: Basic clay mineralogyCharacterization and Classification of soil:Plasticity and consistency indices. Classification systems based on particle size.	
<i>No.</i> 1	DetailsIntroduction:Importance of geotechnical engineering. Basic definitions of various soil parameters and relationships between them. Soil as a three phase system. Determination of various index properties of soil.Self study:Basic clay mineralogyCharacterization and Classification of soil:Plasticity and consistency indices. Classification systems based on particle size.Self study:Classification based on AASHTO and textural	02
<i>No.</i> 1	DetailsIntroduction: Importance of geotechnical engineering. Basic definitions of various soil parameters and relationships between them. Soil as a three phase system. Determination of various index properties of soil.Self study: Basic clay mineralogyCharacterization and Classification of soil: 	02
<i>No.</i> 1	DetailsIntroduction:Importance of geotechnical engineering. Basic definitions of various soil parameters and relationships between them. Soil as a three phase system. Determination of various index properties of soil.Self study:Basic clay mineralogyCharacterization and Classification of soil:Plasticity and 	02
<i>No.</i> 1 2	DetailsIntroduction: Importance of geotechnical engineering. Basic definitions of various soil parameters and relationships between them. Soil as a three phase system. Determination of various index properties of soil.Self study: Basic clay mineralogyCharacterization and Classification of soil: Plasticity and consistency indices. Classification systems based on particle size.Self study: Classification based on AASHTO and textural classificationSoil water: 	02
<i>No.</i> 1	DetailsIntroduction: Importance of geotechnical engineering. Basic definitions of various soil parameters and relationships between them. Soil as a three phase system. Determination of various index properties of soil.Self study: Basic clay mineralogyCharacterization and Classification of soil: 	02
<i>No.</i> 1 2	DetailsIntroduction:Importance of geotechnical engineering. Basic definitions of various soil parameters and relationships between them. Soil as a three phase system. Determination of various index properties of soil.Self study:Basic clay mineralogyCharacterization and Classification of soil:Plasticity and consistency indices. Classification systems based on particle size.Self study:Classification based on AASHTO and textural classificationSoil water:Capillarity in soils. Quick sand condition. Permeability of soils. Determination of coefficient of permeability in lab and 	02
<i>No.</i> 1 2	DetailsIntroduction: Importance of geotechnical engineering. Basic definitions of various soil parameters and relationships between them. Soil as a three phase system. Determination of various index properties of soil.Self study: Basic clay mineralogyCharacterization and Classification of soil: Plasticity and consistency indices. Classification systems based on particle size.Self study: Classification based on AASHTO and textural classificationSoil water: 	02

	and maximum dry density in lab and field	
	Self Study: Suitability of compaction equipments for various soil types	
5	Stresses in soil:Importance of estimation of stresses in soils.Boussinesq's and Westergaard's theories for point loads. Variationof vertical stress under point load along the vertical and horizontalplanes – Newmark's influence chart.Self Study: Uniformly loaded circular and rectangular areas	03
6	Consolidation:Introduction. Normally consolidated soil, over consolidated soil and under consolidated soil. Preconsolidation pressure and its determination. Estimation of settlements - Terzaghi's 1-D consolidation theory – Coefficient of consolidation and its determination.Self Study: Difference between compaction and consolidation, Spring analogy	05
7	Shear Strength:Mohr-Coulomb theory. Direct shear test. Triaxial compression tests: UU, CU and CD. Pore-pressure measurement. Computation of effective shear strength parameters. Unconfined compression test and vane shear test.Self Study:Mohr's circle, principal planes	07
8	Stability of slopes:Types of slopes. Types of slope failures. Slipcircle method. Determination of centre of most critical slip circle.Taylor's stability charts and their use. Stabilisation of soil slopes.Introduction to softwareSelf Study: Relative merits and de-merits of various methods	04
9	 <u>Soil Exploration:</u> Methods of boring. Types of soil samplers and sampling procedures, Penetrometer tests. Analysis of borehole logs. Self study: geophysical and advance soil exploration methods. 	04
	Term Work	

- 1. Exercises on the above topics in the form of design calculations with sketches and or drawings.
- 2. Examination (MCQ) based on topics mentioned in latest GATE syllabus
- 3. Course project*

*Course Project: There will be a course project where the students will be able to apply and integrate the knowledge gained during the course. The projects will be developed by teams of two to four students.

- 1. Singh A. Soil Engineering in Theory and Practice (Vol. -1). 4th Edition, CBS Publishers And Distributors Pvt. Ltd., India, 2018.
- 2. Murthy, V. N. S. Geotechnical Engineering: Principles And Practices Of Soil Mechanics And Foundation Engineering. CRC Press, India, 2002
- 3. Relevant Indian Standard Specifications & Codes, BIS Publications, New Delhi.

Sr. No.	Examination	Module
1	T-I	1, 2, 3, part of 4
2	T-II	Remaining part of 4, 5, 6 and part 7
3	End Semester	1 to 9

PC-BTC504 Highway Engineering

Course Code	Course Name
PC-BTC504	Highway Engineering
Course pre-requisites	PC-BTC307, PC-BTC354, PC-BTC403

Course Objectives

The main objectives of this course are

- 1. To Summarize brief History of roads in India, and classification of roads as per different 20 years Road Development Plan, to discuss Highway planning and geometric design of Roads,
- 2. Design and construction of Flexible as well as Rigid Pavements.

Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students shall be able to:

- 1. To analyze and Design of Geometric elements of different road types.
- 2. To implement the knowledge gained for Design & Construction of Flexible Pavements, Rigid Pavements.
- 3. To execute construction and maintenance of Flexible and Rigid Pavements.

Course Content		
Module No.	Details Hrs.	
1	 Highway Planing Classification of roads, brief history of road developments in India, present status of roads in India. Highway alignment, basic requirement of ideal alignment, factors governing highway alignment Highway location survey, map study, reconnaissance, topographic surveys, highway alignment in hilly area, drawing and report preparation 	04
2	 1. Geometric Design of Highway: i. Terrain classification, vehicular characteristics, highway cross section elements, salient dimensions, clearances, width of carriage way, shoulders, medians, width of road way, right of way, camber and its profile. ii.Design speed, sight distance, perception time, break reaction 	09

	time, analysis of safe sight distance, analysis of overtaking sight distance, intersection sight distance.		
	iii. Horizontal curves: design of super elevation and its provisions, minimum radius of horizontal curves, widening of pavement, transition curves.		
	iv. Gradients: different types, maximum, minimum, ruling and exceptional, grade compensation in curves, vertical curves: design factors, comfort and sight distance. Summit curve, valley curve.		
3	Traffic Engineering: Traffic volume study, spot speed study, traffic sign, traffic signals, intersection at grade, grade separate intersection.03		
	Pavement Design: i Types of pavements, different method of pavement design, comparison of flexible and rigid pavements, design wheel load, equivalent single wheel load, equivalent wheel load factor.	06	
4	ii Flexible pavement design: IRC approach, Burmister's layers theory, Triaxial method.		
	iii Stress in Rigid Pavements, critical load position, wheel load stress, temperature stress, combine wheel load and temperature stress.		
	Highway Construction:		
	i Construction of different types of roads: water bound macadam (WBM) road, different types of bituminous pavements, cement		
	concrete pavement.		
5	ii Pavement failure: flexible pavement failure, rigid pavement	05	
5	failure, maintenance of different types of pavements.	05	
	iii Strengthening of existing pavement: objective of strengthening,		
	design of overlay using Benkelman beam method. iv Highway drainage, necessity, surface drainage, subsurface		
	drainage.		

Recommended Books

- 1. Yoder, E. J., John (1975); "Principles of Pavement Design" Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York. ISBN -13: 9780471977803.
- **2.** S. K. Khanna, C. E. G. Justo & A. Veeraragavan (2014); **"Highway Engineering"**, XthEdition New Chand & Brothers, Roorkee.

- Dr. L. R. Kadiyali and Dr. N. B. Lal (2005); "Principles and Practices of Highway Engineering", Khanna Publication, New Delhi. ISBN-13: 9788174091659. 835p.
 - 4. Guide lines for the Design of Flexible Pavements, IRC:37 -2001, IRC:37-2012,
 - 5. Guide lines for the Design of Rigid Pavements, IRC:58:2002.
 - 6. Guide lines for Strengthening of Flexible Road Pavements using Benkelman Beam Deflection Technique. IRC:81:1997.
- 7. Concrete Roads: HMSO, Road Research Laboratory, London

Sr.No.	Examination	Module	
1	T-I	Module 1 and part of module	
		2	
2	T-II	Part of module 2 and module	
		3	
3	End Sem	1 to 5	

PC-BTC506 Environmental Engineering – II

Course Code	Course Name
PC-BTC506	Environmental Engineering – II
Course pre-requisites	Environmental Engineering – I

Course Objectives

The objectives of this course are

- 1. Understand the physical, chemical and biological properties of sewage
- 2. Develop a flow Content for sewage treatment and design its units
- 3. Develop a flow Content for wastewater treatment including primary, secondary and tertiary unit

Course Outcomes

Upon successful completion of the course, students should be able

- 1. Analyze wastewater quality with respect to its pollution parameters
- 2. Design hydraulic elements of a sewerage system
- 3. Understand role of biology in wastewater treatment
- 4. Design wastewater treatment plant including preliminary, primary, secondary and Tertiary treatment.

	Course Content	
Module No.	Details	Hrs.
1	 Sewage: Conveyance and pumping i. Conveyance of Sewage: Sewers- shapes and materials of sewers, sanitary, storm and combined sewers, capacities and designs, appurtenances, maintenance of sewers. ii. Sewage pumping: Consideration of the selection of pump and location of pumping stations. iii. Wastewater generation per person iv. Exposure to EPANET, the piping network free software. 	06
2	 Sewage: Characterization and disposal i. Characteristics of sewage: Composition, chemistry of sanitary sewage including all parameters including types of nitrogen, B.O.D., C.O.D., aerobic and anaerobic decomposition. ii. Sewage Disposal: discharge of raw and treated sewage on land and water, standards for disposal, raw and treated sewage on land and water, limits of dilution. 	06

	iii. Self purification of streams: oxygen economy, sewage farming.	
3	Sewage treatment: Basic flow sheets, Unit Operations and Unit Processes Aims, methods of treatments and various flow-sheets for preliminary, primary, secondary and, tertiary treatment, screens, grit chambers, primary and secondary clarifiers, disposal of screenings and grit.	06
4	Biological treatment methods, principles, trickling filter operation, recirculation, activated sludge process and its modifications, hydraulic design of trickling filter and activated sludge process, sludge volume index, operational problems in activated sludge process, trickling filters, stabilization ponds, Aerated lagoons, rotating biological contactors	07
5	 Sludge digestion: Principles of aerobic and anaerobic digestion, quantity and characterization of sludge, thickening, stabilization, dewatering, design of sludge digestion tanks, disposal of digested sludge, drying bed, Rural and Low cost sanitation: Septic tanks and Imhoff tanks – principles, operation and suitability, design values, disposal of treated effluent 	
6	Modern Wastewater treatment technologies such as UASB, MBR, MBBR, SBR, FMBR, Natural Wetland system, microbial fuel cell, energy recovery, Advanced Oxidation Processes, Selection of technology depending on area, technology, investment cost, maintenance.03	
7	Wastewater Reuse: Centralized and decentralized treatment process Advanced wastewater technology, Potable and non potable reuse (Flushing, irrigation, construction, industry) Case studies in India and outside India related to wastewater reuse	03

Text Books

1.	E.W.Steel (1947); "Water Supply & Sewage", McGraw Hill, New York. ASIN:
	B001SL037A
2	T I Machaa (1001); "Water Supply & Sources" Macrow Hill New York ISPN

- T.J.McGhee (1991); "Water Supply & Sewage" McGraw Hill, New York. ISBN-13- 9780071008235. 602p.
- 3. Dr. P.N.Modi (2008); "Sewage Treatment & Disposal & waste water engineering" Standard Book House. ISBN 13 9788190089326. 988p.
- 4. Garg S. K (2008); "Sewage Disposal & Air Pollution Engineering". Khanna Publication. ISBN 13 978-8174092304. 200p.
- 5. Metcalf & Eddy, Inc. (2003). Wastewater engineering : treatment and reuse. Boston :McGraw-Hil
- 6. Nathanson J.A (2014) "Basic Environmental Technology: Water Supply, Waste

Management and Pollution Control". Prentice Hall. ISBN-13: 978-0132840149. 456p.
7. J.W. Clark, W.Veisman, M.J.Hammer (2008); "Water Supply and Pollution Control" Prentice Hall. ISBN-13: 978-0132337175. 864p.
8. J.W. Clark, W.Veisman, M.J.Hammer (2008); "Water Supply and Pollution Control" Prentice Hall. ISBN-13: 978-0132337175. 864p.
9. Manual on Water Supply and Treatment, (latest Ed.): Ministry of & Housing. New Delhi
10. Relevant Indian Standard Specifications, BIS Publications CPHEEO Manual on Water

Sr.No.	Examination	Module
1	T-I	1, 2
2	T-II	3, 4
3	End Sem	1 to 7

HSM-BTC507 Organizational Communication and Interpersonal Skills

C	ourse Code	Course Name
H	SM-BTC507	Organizational Communication and Interpersonal Skills
Cours	e pre-requisites	HSM-BT107
		Course Objectives
The m	ain objectives of t	
	0	tive corporate communication through professional writing
2.		its for successful career that meets the corporate, industrial and global
	knowledge of pro	s to communicate in professional environment and social context with fessional etiquette, and understand social responsibilities with multi-
		bach, in all tasks of life.
		velop effective organizational writing.
		udents professional and ethical attitude at the workplace and develop
	an additive to impli	be effective interpersonal skills.
		Course Outcomes
At the	end of the course	the students shall be able to:
1.	Develop professi	onal communication using precise language and formats and apply the
	traits of a suitabl	e candidate for a job/ higher education, through training and
	participation in g	group discussions, facing interviews and writing resume/ SOP
2.	Demonstrate awa responsibilities	areness of corporate etiquette and knowledge of professional
3.	Design technical organizational co	documents using precise and objective language, apt for ommunication
4.	-	resentations effectively and develop life skills/ interpersonal skills to ionally by building stronger relationships in the society
	R	eal Life Application Mapping with the Course
1.	Communication	Skills are critical career skills as well as life skills. A student can learn
	to be a responsib	le communicator, especially in the professional context.
2.	-	inculcate effective Reading and Writing skills, Speaking and Listening
		will be equipped to express ideas in an effective manner and will
	learn interperson	
3.	1	use (fiction and non-fiction), magazines, videos, online articles to gain
		ent affairs and corporate communication
4.	-	bod writing skills can help in the verbal section in aptitude tests, GRE,

5. In real life situations, students can learn to effectively communicate in various social
and professional situations, and develop new perspectives. He or she can learn to
participate and contribute to technical and non-technical discussions

	Course Content				
Module No.	Details H				
1	 Business writing: Types of meetings, Notice, Agenda, Minutes of the meetings, Strategies for conducting effective meetings. Email writing: (Netiquette) 	04			
2	Employment Skills: Group Discussion SWOT Analysis Resume Writing / Curriculum Vitae Interview Skills Statement of Purpose	09			
3	Introduction to Corporate Etiquette and Core Values: □ Etiquettes and rules of behavior □ Professional Conduct, □ Etiquette in Meetings □ Dining Etiquettes. □ Core Values of an organization	03			
4	Report writing: Objectives of report writing, Language and style in a report, Types of reports. Formats of reports: Memo, Letter, and Project report Survey based. (A Computer- aided presentation of the Project report) Proposal Writing: Format and style. Technical Proposals: Objectives of technical proposals, Parts of proposals.	08			

	1eal. 2024-25	
	Interpersonal Communication and Soft Skills:	
	□ Creating and delivering effective presentations	
5	Working and communication in teams	06
3	□ Leadership skills	00
	□ Time management	
	□ Conflict resolution and negotiation skills	
	Text Books	•
dition 10	Lesiker and Petit, "Report Writing for Business", Report Writing for B	usiness,
	,	
2.	Huckin and Olsen, "Technical Writing for Professional Communication	"McGraw
2	Hill, Edition 2, Module Nos.1, 2	
3.	Wallace and Masters," Personal development for Life and Work", Thom	nson
	Learning, Edition 12, Modules Nos. 3,4,5,6.	
4.	Herta Murphy," Effective Business Communication", Mc GrawHill,Edi	tion 7,
	ModuleNos.1,2,3,4,6.	
5.	Fred Luthans," Organizational Behaviour", Mc GrawHill, Edition 12, M	odule Nos.
	3,5.	
6.	R.C. Sharma and Krishna Mohan," Business Correspondence and Report	rt Writing",
	Tata McGraw Hill, Edition 2, Module Nos.1,2,4,6.	
7.	Dr.K.Alex," Soft skills", S. Chand and company, Editon 3, Module Nos	.3,5,6.
8.	R.Subramaniam," Professional Ethics", OUP, module nos.5.	
9.	Robbins Stephens," Organizational Behaviour", Pearson Education, Eid	liton 12,
	Module Nos.3.	

Sr. No	Text Book Titles	Author/s	Publisher	Edition	Module Nos.
1	Report Writing for Business	Lesiker and Petit	Mc Graw Hill	10	1
2	Technical Writing for Professional Communication	Huckin and Olsen	Mc Graw Hill	2	1, 2
3	Personal development for Life and Work	Wallace and Masters	Thomson Learning	12	3,4,5,6
4	Effective Business Communication	Herta Murphy	Mc Graw Hill	7	1,2,3, 4,6
5	Organizational Behaviour	Fred Luthans	Mc Graw Hill	12	3,5
6					
7	Business Correspondence and Report Writing	R.C. Sharma and Krishna Mohan	Tata McGraw Hill	2	1,2,4,6
8	Soft skills	Dr. K.Alex	S. Chand and company	3	3,5,6

9	Professional Ethics	R.Subramaniam	OUP		5
10	Organizational Behaviour	Robbins Stephens	Pearson Education	12	3

Sr. No	Reference Book Titles	Author/s	Publisher	Edition	Module Nos.
1	How to Speak Fluently	Jones	Indian Publishing House	1st	6
2	Speaking English Effectively	Krishna Mohan N.P. Singh	Macmillan	2nd	6
3	"Business Communication - Concepts Cases and Applications"	Chaturvedi and Chaturdevi	Pearson	2nd	5
4	"Communication Skills for Engineers"	Sunita Mishra and C. Murlikrishna	Pearson	1st	6
5	Business Communication- "Building Critical Skills"	Kitty O Locker	McGraw Hill	3rd	3, 4
6	"Body Language",	Alan Pease	Manjul Publications	18th	3, 4,6
7	"The Craft of Business Letter Writing"	Monipally	Tata McGraw Hill	1st	6
8	Soft Skills and Professional Communication	Francis Peter	Tata McGraw Hill	1st	3, 6
9	50 ways to improve your Business English	Ken Taylor	Summertown Publishing	1st	1, 5
10	50 ways to improve your Presentation Skills in English	Bob Dignen	Summertown Publishing	1st	6

□ List of E - Books (E – Symbol for E-Books) to be Referred by Students

Sr. No	E- Book Titles	Author/s	Publisher	Edition	Module Nos.
1	Business Communication Today	Courtland L Bovee	Pretince Hall		3, 5, 6
2	Excellence in Business Communication	John Thill	Pretince Hall	6	4,
3	Business Communication: Building Critical Skills	Kitty O Locker	Mc Graw Hill		3

Sr.No.	Examination	Module
1	T-I	Module 1 and part of Module
		2
2	T-II	Part of module 2 and module
		3
3	End Sem	1 to 5

PC-BTC551Highway Engineering (Lab)

Course Code	Course Name
PC-BTC551	Highway Engineering (Lab)
Course pre-requisites	PC-BTC504

Course Objectives

The main objectives of this course are

1. To understand the Laboratory procedure for computing various properties pavement layer materials.

Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students shall be able to:

- 1. Understand the suitability of aggregate to be used for construction of Different layers of Pavements.
- 2. Understand the suitability of binding material to be used for construction of BM and BC layer of flexible Pavements

	List of Experiments (At least Six to be performed)		
Experiment No.	Details		
1	Impact test on aggregates		
2	Abrasion test on aggregates		
3	Crushing test on aggregates		
4	Shape test on aggregates		
5	Penetration test on bitumen		
6	Ductility test on bitumen		
7	Softening point test on bitumen		
8	Viscosity test on bitumen		

Recommended Books

1. Yoder, E. J., John (1975); "Principles of Pavement Design" Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York. ISBN -13: 9780471977803. 711p.

2. Khanna & Justo (1971); "Highway Engineering", New Chand & Brothers, Roorkee.678p.

3. Dr. L. R. Kadiyali and Dr. N. B. Lal (2005); "Principles and Practices of Highway

Engineering", Khanna Publication, New Delhi. ISBN-13: 9788174091659. 835p.

4. Guide lines for the Design of Flexible Pavements, IRC:37 -2001, IRC:37-2012

PC-BTC552 Environmental Engineering II (Lab)

Cours	se Code	Course Name
PC-BTC552		Environmental Engineering II (Lab)
Course pr	e-requisites	
Course pr	e-requisites	
		Course Objectives
The studen	ts will learn t	0
1. To	find various p	parameters of waste water
2. To	analyze and in	nterpret the usability of wastewater
3. To	analyze and in	nterpret the treatment technologies to be use for waste reuse or
disj	posal	
		Course Outcomes
		he students to
1. An	alyze and inte	erpret the data related to wastewater parameters.
		Course Content
Module No.		Details
1	Determination	on of pH, Temperature and Color
2		ion of Relative Stability
3		ion of Hardness of wastewater
4	Determinat	ion of Alkalinity of wastewater
5	Determinat	ion of Sludge Volume Index
6	Determinat	ion of Dissolved Oxygen
7	Determinat	ion of Biological Oxygen Demand
8	Determinat	ion of Chemical Oxygen Demand
9		ion of Sulphate
10		ion of ammoniacal Nitrogen and Nitrate Nitrogen (Kjeldahl Nitrogen)
11		
		Term Work
	k shall comp	
		riment performed shall be submitted as part of practical work along
	-	s related to experimental work.
	account	will be based on practical performance, attendance and experimenta
The	e assessment	will be based on practical performance, attendance and experimenta

Text Books

[1] Eaton, A. D., Clesceri, L. S., Greenberg, A. E., Franson, M. A. H., American Public Health Association., American Water Works Association., &Water Environment Federation.(2000). *Standard methods for the examination of water and wastewater*. Washington, DC: American Public Health Association (APHA).
[2] Relevant Indian standards CPCB standard method (available online)

PC-BTC553 Soil Mechanics Laboratory

Course Code	Course Name		
PC-BTC553	Soil Mechanics Laboratory		
Course pre-requisites	Engineering Geology (BS-BTC305), Soil Mechanics		
	Course Objectives		
	·		
	Course Outcomes		
properties. 2. Demonstrate thei properties tested.	the students to bedge of mechanics to soil so as to measure and quantify various soil of capability to prepare soil testing reports showing values of on regarding soil type and expected engineering behaviour based on		
	Course Content		
List of tests to be conduc			
1. Field identification	on of Fine Grained soils.		
2. Field Density usi	ng Core Cutter method and relative density		
3. Specific gravity of	of Soils.		
4. Grain size distrib	ution by Sieve Analysis.		
5. Consistency limit	ts by Liquid limit, Plastic limit and Shrinkage limit.		
6. Permeability test	6. Permeability test using Constant-head test method and Falling-head method.		
7. Compaction test: Standard Proctor test and Modified Proctor test.			
8. Consolidation test			
9. Direct Shear test	9. Direct Shear test		
10. Unconfined compression test			
11. Triaxial test			

Reference Books

- 1. Singh A. Soil Engineering in Theory and Practice (Vol. -1). Publishers And Distributors Pvt. Ltd., India, 2018.
- 2. Murthy, V. N. S. Geotechnical Engineering: Principles And Practices Of Soil Mechanics And Foundation Engineering. CRC Press, India, 2002
- 3. Terzaghi, K. Soil Mechanics in Engineering Practice. Wiley, USA, 1943
- 4. Relevant Indian Standard Specifications & Codes, BIS Publications, New Delhi.

VA-BTC572 Introduction to Offshore Engineering

Course Code	Course Name
VA-BTC572	Introduction to Offshore Engineering

Course pre-requisites

Course Objectives

The objectives of this course are

- 1. to understand the complexities in offshore construction and obtaining resources from the ocean.
- 2. to addresses the general engineering concepts that are fundamental to offshore engineering.
- 3. to understand types of sites and platform structures, key engineering systems and ocean environmental monitoring

Course Outcomes

Upon successful completion of the course, students should be able

- 1. to know various offshore construction methodologies
- 2. to addresses the general engineering concepts during construction stages.
- 3. to handle complexities and key engineering systems in ocean environment

Course Content

Course Content		
Module No.	Details	Hrs.
1	Introduction: History and current state of the art of offshore structures, Definition of Offshore Structures, Met ocean Engineering: wind, wave and current loads on offshore structures	06
2	Environment & Construction: Offshore environment, Construction and launching, offshore project management,	05
3	Ocean construction: Types of Platforms: Jackets, TLPs, Semisubmersibles, Jack-ups, Concrete Gravity,deep water construction in ocean, offshore site investigations	05
4	Offshore Pipelines: Hydrostatic, hydrodynamic analysis and structural design	05
5	Buoys and Mooring systems : mooring configurations, advantages and disadvantages	05
6	Design criteria: Introduction to probabilistic design, extreme load & strength & fatigue, basics of anchoring and mooring system, riser system, Scaling laws & Model testing, Challenges in Deepwater testing: deepwater installations, constructions challenges.	05
7	Case studies in Offshore Engineering, Indian Ocean, Arabian Sea, bay of Bengal	05

References

- 1. Subrata K. Chakrabarti (2005): Handbook of offshore engineering Volume–I & II, Elsevier, The Boulevard Langford Lane, Kidlington, Oxford OX51GB, UK.
- 2. DeoM C (2013): Waves and Structures, <u>http://www.civil.iitb.ac.in/~mcdeo/waves.html</u>
- 3. American Petroleum Institute, Recommended Practice for Planning, Designing and Constructing Fixed Offshore Platforms Load and Resistance Factor Design, 1st Edition, 1993. (TP690.A642 RP2A-LRFD)
- 4. American Petroleum Institute, Recommended Practice for Planning, Designing and Constructing Fixed Offshore Platforms Working Stress Design, 21st ed., 2000. (TP690.A642 RP2A-WSD).

VAC-BTC573 Legal Aspects in Project

Cours	e Code	Course Name	
VAC-E	3TC573	Legal Aspects in Projects	
Course pre	e-requisites		
		Course Objectives	
The main o	biectives of t	Course Objectives his course are	
		imentals of common law	
2. To d	iscuss the con	ncept of bid cycle	
3. To e	xplain Indian	contract act	
4. To ic	lentify the co	ncept contract administration	
5. To s	ummarize stu	dents with Laws applicable to construction activity	
		us acts in connection with construction activities	
7. To s	ummarize FII	DIC contracts	
		Course Outcomes	
		se the students shall be able to:	
	of law in gei		
	ctice tenderin	•••	
		ntract act and its provision with respect to construction	
-		act administration	
		n construction site	
		cable to construction	
7. Use	memationa	l contract provisions Course Content	
Module		Course Content	
No.		Details	Hrs.
1	Law and co	mmon man	04
2	cycle, tende contract doc	n through contracts; Types, critical comparison, bid r and contract documents, contract conditions, study of cuments of state PWD and CPWD	06
3	Indian Cont	ract Act; Need, provisions, scope for modifications	06
4	Contract ad managemen and Concilia	Iministration Deviations and extras, claims and their t, disputes and dispute resolution methods, Arbitration ation Act.	06
5	11	cable to construction activity need and broad provisions al Disputes Act, Workmen's Compensation Act	06
6	Employer's	Liability Act, Payment of wages Act, Contract	06

	Labour Act, Minimum Wages Act, Inter-state Migrant workmen act, BOCW Act and other acts introduced from time to time	
7	FIDIC contracts; Contract administration;	06
Term Work		
Term work shall comprise of		

Assignments consisting of minimum twenty problems covering entire syllabus shall be submitted as term work.

Recommended Books

- 1. BajiraoShankarraoPatil (1986); "Legal Aspects of Building & Engineering Contracts" S.B. Patil. 471p.
- G. T. Gajria, Kishore Gajria (2000); "Law Relating To Building & Engineering Contracts In India", LexisnexisButterworths India. ISBN 13: 9788187162162. 538p.
- 3. P. C. Markanda, NareshMarkanda (2013); "Law Related To Arbitration and Conciliation" LexisnexisButterworths India. ISBN 13: 9788180388132. 1570p.
- 4. Edward R. Fisk, Wayne D. Reynolds (2013); "Construction Project Administration" Pearson Education. ISBN 13: 9780133149258. 432p.
- 5. Indian Contract Act 1872
- 6. Arbitration Conciliation Act 1996.4. All Referred Bare Acts And Contractors

SEM - VI

Regulation 22

Contents

PC-BTC601 Construction Engineering and Management	
PC-BTC602 Design of Steel Structures	
PC-BTC603 Foundation Engineering	
PC-BTC604 Design of RCC Elements	
PE I Analysis of Indeterminate Structures PE-BTC621	
PEI Geographic Information Systems Science & Application PE-BTC622	51
PEI Hydraulic Structures and Irrigation Engineering PE-BTC631	53
PE I Introduction to Offshore Engineering PE-BTC632	55
PEI SpecialConstructionMaterials&Methods PE-BTC641	57
PE-I Solid and Hazardous Waste ManagementPE-BTC651	
PEI Air and Noise Pollution Control PE-BTC652	
PEI Pavement Subgrade and Materials PE-BTC661	
PE I Ground Improvement Techniques PE-BTC662	
PEII Structural Dynamics PE-BTC624	
PEI Maintenance, Repairs and Rehabilitation of Concrete Structures PE-BTC626	
PE II Open Channel Flow PE-BTC633	
PEII Urban Hydrology and Hydraulics PE-BTC635	
PEII Watershed Development and Management PE-BTC636	
PE II Disaster Risk Preparedness, Planning And Management PE-BTC642	
PE II Rural Water Supply and Sanitation PE-BTC653	
PE II Physicochemical Processes PE-BTC654	
PE II Low Cost Roads PE-BTC663	
PE II Traffic Engineering and Control PE-BTC664	
PE-II Introduction to Geotechnical Earthquake Engineering PE-BTC665	
OEIHuman Resources Development and Organizational Behavior OE-BTC611	
OEI Sustainable Development OEBTC612	
OEI Artificial Intelligence Techniques OE-BTC614	
OEI NUMERICAL COMPUTATIONS OE-BTC615	
OEI Career Planning and Interpersonal Skills for Business OE-BTC616	
MC102 Environmental Studies	
Project Stage I	
VA-BTC 671 Geographical Information Systems (GIS and Its Applications)	

PC-BTC601 Construction Engineering and Management

Course Code	Course Name
PC-BTC601	Construction Engineering and Management

Course pre-requisites

Course Objectives

The objectives of this course are

1. To describe the unique features of constructions.

2. To understand basics of construction Equipment and methods.

3. To summarize the students about various techniques of construction planning, resource scheduling, project monitoring quality control and safety of personnel involved.

Course Outcomes

Upon successful completion of the course, students should be able

1. An idea of how structures are built and projects are developed on the field as well as moder construction practices.

2. A basic ability to plan, control and monitor construction projects with respect to time and cost.3. An idea of how to optimise construction projects based on costs.

Course Content		
Module No.	Details	Hrs.
1	Basics of Construction - Unique features of construction, construction projects types and features, phases of a project, agencies involved and their methods of execution; Construction Equipment basics: Conventional construction methods Vs Mechanized methods and advantages of latter; Equipment for Earthmoving, Dewatering; Concrete mixing, transporting & placing; Cranes, Hoists and other equipment for lifting; Equipment for transportation of materials.	06
2	Construction project planning- Stages of project planning: pretender planning, pre-construction planning, detailed construction planning, role of client and contractor, level of detail. Process of development of plans and schedules, work break-down structure, activity lists, assessment of work content, concept of productivities, estimating durations, sequence of activities, activity utility data;	06
3	Techniques of planning - Bar charts, Gantt Charts. Networks: basic terminology, types of precedence relationships, preparation of CPM networks: activity on link and activity on node representation, computation of float values, critical and semi critical paths, calendaring networks. PERT- Assumptions underlying PERT analysis, determining three time estimates, analysis, slack computations, calculation of probability of completion. Line of balance technique	06

4	Planning and organizing construction site and resources - Site: site layout including enabling structures, developing site organization, Documentation at site; Manpower: planning, organizing, staffing, motivation; Materials: concepts of planning, procurement and inventory control; Equipment: basic concepts of planning and organizing; Funds: cash flow, sources of funds; Common Good Practices in Construction	05
5	Project Monitoring & Control- Supervision, record keeping, periodic progress reports, and periodical progress meetings. Updating of plans: purpose, frequency and methods of updating. Histograms and S-Curves. Earned Value management. Common causes of time and cost overruns and corrective measures. Various labour laws. Basics of Modern Project management systems such as Lean Construction; Use of Building Information Modelling (BIM) in project management.	05
6	Quality control: concept of quality, quality of constructed structure, use of manuals and checklists for quality control, role of inspection, basics of statistical quality control. Safety, Health and Environment on project sites: accidents; their causes, effects and preventive measures, costs of accidents, occupational health problems in construction, organizing for safety and health.	03
7	Make-up of construction costs; Classification of costs, time cost trade-off in construction projects, compression and decompression.	
	Term work	
At least	10 assignments covering the entire syllabus shall be submitted as term wo Text Books	ork.
2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8.	1.Varghese, P.C., " <i>Building Construction</i> ", Prentice Hall India, 2007. <i>National Building Code</i> , Bureau of Indian Standards, New Delhi, 2017. Chudley, R., <i>Construction Technology</i> , ELBS Publishers, 2007. Peurifoy, R.L. Construction Planning, Methods and Equipment, McGraw I Nunnally, S.W. Construction Methods and Management, Prentice Hall, 20 Iha, Kumar Neeraj., Construction Project management, Theory & Practice Education India, 2015 Punmia, B.C., Khandelwal, K.K., Project Planning with PERT and CPM, Publications, 2016. Barrie D.S. & Paulson B C (2013); "Professional Construction Management Hill Education (India) Private Limited. ISBN-13: 978-1259098420. 672p.	06 , Pearson Laxmi

- 9. Chitkara K K (2010); "Construction Project Management" McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited. ISBN-13: 978-0070680753. 772p.
- 10. P K Joy (1991); "Handbook of Construction Management", Macmillan, India. ISBN-13- 9780333926932. 484p
- 11. King & Hudson (1985); "Construction Hazard and Safety Handbook", Butterworths. ISBN-13: 978-0408013475. 477p.
- 12. Antill J M & Woodhead R W, (1990); "Critical Path Methods in Construction Practice:" John Wiley & Sons. ISBN-13: 978-0471620570. 448p
- 13. S.Seetaraman (2000); "Construction Engineering and Management". Umesh pub. ISBN-13 9788188114061. 487p
- 14. L.S.Shreenath (2001); "CPM and PERT" Affiliated East-West Press (Pvt.) Ltd. ISBN-13: 978-8185336206
- 15. Dr.B.C.Punmia (2010); "CPM and PERT" Motilal UK Books of India. ISBN-13: 978-8131806982. 250p.

Sr. No.	Examination	Module
1	T-I	1, 2
2	T-II	3, 4
3	End Sem	1 to 7

PC-BTC602 Design of Steel Structures

Course Code	Course Name
PC-BTC602	Design of Steel Structures

Course pre-requisites Mechanics of materials, Structural Mechanics, Structural Engineering

	Course Objectives			
	ntroduce behavior and design of simple steel structures according to limit scept.	state design		
	have the basic knowledge about the design and failure mode of steel structure nbers.	ral		
	Course Outcomes			
The course	will enable the students to:			
1. Tou	nderstand different loads, load combinations ,design philosophies for steel str	ructures as per		
IS co	des and study the application of design clauses for different members			
2. To de	esign simple bolted and welded connections			
3. To de	esign axially loaded steel members (compression and tension)			
4. To de	esign column bases			
5. To de	esign simple flexure members			
	esign members for simple structural systems of steel building and steel truss			
Course Content				
Module No.	Details	Hrs.		
1	Introduction to types of steel, mechanical properties of steel, advantages of steel as structural material, design philosophies of Working Stress Method (WSM) and Limit State Method (LSM) Limit state method, limit state of strength and serviceability (deflection, vibration, durability, fatigue, fire), characteristics and design loads, Classification of cross section- plastic, compact, semi- compact and slender, limiting width to thickness ratio. Introduction to bolted and welded connections by LSM.	06		
2	Design of tension members with welded / bolted end connections using single and double angle sections by LSM, design strength due to- yielding of cross section, rupture of critical section and block	04		

Design of compression members with welded / bolted end connections using single and double angle by LSM, design strength,

Design of columns with single and built-up sections, design of lacing

and batten plates with bolted and welded connections using LSM, column buckling curves, effective length, slenderness ratio, limiting values of effective slenderness ratio, buckling class of various cross

effective length of compression members.

shear.

sections.

3

07

4	Design of slab base and gusseted base using bolted and welded connection by LSM, Effective area of a base plate.	04	
5	Design of members subjected to bending by LSM, design strength in bending, effective length, laterally supported and unsupported beams. Design of single and built-up rolled steel sections using bolted and welded connections, shear lag effect. Design for shear, web buckling and web crippling, concept of web stiffners and different types of web stiffners. Introduction to plate girders	07	
6	Beam to beam and beam to column connections, design of framed, un-stiffened and stiffened seat connections	04	
7	Truss: Determinate truss, imposed load on sloping roof, wind load on sloping roof and vertical cladding including effect of permeability and wind drag, analysis of pin jointed trusses under various loading cases, computation of forces in members, design and detailing of connections and supports, wind bracing for roof system, supported on columns.	04	
	Term Work		
	 Ferm work shall consist of a Design report and detailed drawings on two ated below: i. Roofing system ii. Flooring system including Columns. 	projects as	
	Text Books		
1.	Dr Ramachandra (2010), "Design Of Steel Structures Vol. II", Scientific		
Publishers- Jodhpur, ISBN 8172336446			
2.	 N. Subramanian (2008), "Design Of Steel Structures", Oxford, ISBN 0195676815, 864 pages 		
3.	 Pasala Dayaratnam (2014), "Design Of Steel Structures", S. Chand Publishing, ISBN 8121923204, 868 pages 		
4.	 S. S. Bhavikatti (2009), "Design of Steel Structures by Limit state mrthod as per IS 800:2007", I K International Pvt. Ltd, 414 pages 		
5.			
6.	Sinyekar M R (2010), Linin State Design of Steel Structures, PHI Learning		

	Reference Books
1.	Anand S. Arya, J.L. Ajmani (1977), "Design of Steel Structures", Nem Chand & Bros., India, ISBN 0861861671, 888 pages
2.	B. C. Punmia, Ashok Kumar Jain (2006), "Comprehensive Design of Steel
	Structures", Laxmi Publications, ISBN 8170080932, 1156 pages
3.	Edwin H. Gaylord, Charles N. Gaylord, James E. Stallmeyer (1991), "Design Of
	Steel Structures", Tata McGraw-Hill, ISBN 0070230544, 792 pages
4.	T. J. Mac Ginley (1998), "Design Of Steel Structures", Spon Press ISBN 0419179305,
	496 pages
5.	William T. Segui (1996), "LRFD Steel Design", PWS Pub Co., ISBN 0534954782,
	563 pages
6.	James K. Nelson Jr., Jack C. McCormac (2002), "Structural Steel Design: LRFD
	Method", Prentice Hall, ISBN 0130479594, 713 pages
7.	Charles G. Salmon, John E. Johnson, Faris A. Malhas (2008), "Steel Structures: Design
	and Behavior", Prentice Hall, ISBN 0131885561, 888 pages
8.	Satinder Singh, Ic Syal (2007), "Design Of Steel Structures", Standard
	Publishers Distributors, ISBN 8186308646, 780 pages

Sr. No.	Examination	Module
1	T-I	1, 2
2	T-II	3, 4
3	End Sem	1 to 7

PC-BTC603 Foundation Engineering

Course Code		Course Name	
PC-BTC603		Foundation Engineering	
Course pre-requisites Soil Mechanics and Soil Mechanics Lab course		·se	
		Course Objectives	
1. De	scription of va	rious earth pressure theories, design and analysis of stabi	lity of
	-	earth retaining structures	2
2. Es	timation of bea	ring capacity of shallow foundations by various theories.	
3. As	sessment of the	e need for pile foundations and determination of their loa	d carrying
cap	pacity.		
	-	asic design principles of flexible retaining system, underg	round
CO	nduits and intro	oduction to reinforced soil.	
		Course Outcomes	
		of this course, the students will be able to:	
		l earth pressure acting on a retaining wall and proportion the re	etaining wall
	-	ible – to resist the lateral pressures	
	sign shallow fou		
		aded single pile or group	1
		n to other geotechnical elements such as braced cuts, buried co	nduits,
rei	nforced earth an	nd other foundation types such as CPRF, Caissons.	
		Course Content	
Module No.		Details	Hrs.
	Lateral ear	th pressure theories: Applications of earth pressure	
		nkine's earth pressure theory, active earth pressure and	
		pressure for horizontal and inclined backfill for	
1		and cohesive soils. Coulomb's wedge theory.	07
I		ctive pressure in cohesionless soils, expression for	07
	-	rre, Coulomb's passive earth pressure.	
	5	Rebhann's construction for active pressure, Culmann's	
		lutions for active pressure.	
		ning structures: Stability analysis of retaining walls,	
		taining walls, construction details, drainage and wall	
2	joints		05
	Flexible Ret	taining Structures: Introduction to sheet pile walls,	
_		in all and the second decision and the second second line is a second line of the second second second second s	
	earth pressur	re diagrams for cantilever sheet pile walls in granular	
	earth pressur and cohesive	e soils	
	earth pressur and cohesive Bearing cap	e soils Dacity of shallow foundations: Ultimate bearing	
	earth pressur and cohesive Bearing cap capacity, gro	e soils Dacity of shallow foundations: Ultimate bearing poss, net and safe pressures, allowable bearing pressure.	
3	earth pressur and cohesive Bearing cap capacity, gro Modes of fai	e soils Dacity of shallow foundations: Ultimate bearing poss, net and safe pressures, allowable bearing pressure. Ilure. Bearing capacity theory – Terzaghi and	08
	earth pressur and cohesive Bearing cap capacity, gro Modes of fai Meyerhof . C	e soils Dacity of shallow foundations: Ultimate bearing poss, net and safe pressures, allowable bearing pressure.	08

	local shear failure. IS 6403 recommendations. Plate load test in	
	detail with reference to IS 1888 and its applications and estimation	
	of settlements.	
	Axially loaded pile foundations: Introduction. Necessity of pile	
	foundations. Classification of piles. Pile capacity based on static	
4	analysis. Dynamic methods and their limitations. Pile load test as	06
4	per IS 2911 specifications, negative skin friction. Pile groups,	06
	ultimate capacity of groups, settlement of pile groups in sand and	
	in clays as per IS 2911 and critical depth method.	
	Underground conduits: Classes of underground conduits, load on	
	a ditch conduit, settlement ratio, ditch condition and projection	
5	condition, imperfect ditch conduit.	06
5	Open cuts: Apparent earth pressure diagrams, average earth	06
	pressure diagrams in cohesive and cohesionless soils, estimation of	
	strut loads in braced cuts	
(Other foundation systems: Introduction to caissons, raft	02
6	foundations and piled-raft foundations	02
7	<u>Reinforced earth:</u> The mechanism. Types of reinforcement.	02
7	Applications	02

Term Work

Term work shall comprise of

- 1. Exercises on the above topics in the form of design calculations with sketches and or drawings.
- 2. Examination (MCQ) based on topics mentioned in latest GATE syllabus

3. Course project*

*Course Project: There will be a course project where the students will be able to apply and integrate the knowledge gained during the course. The projects will be developed by teams of two to four students. 4th Edition, CBS

- 1. Singh A. Soil Engineering in Theory and Practice (Vol. -1). Publishers And Distributors Pvt. Ltd., India, 2018.
- 2. Murthy, V. N. S. Geotechnical Engineering: Principles And Practices Of Soil Mechanics And Foundation Engineering. CRC Press, India, 2002
- 3. Relevant Indian Standard Specifications & Codes, BIS Publications, New Delhi.

Sr. No.	Examination	Module
1	T-I	1 and 2
2	T-II	3 and part of 4

3 End Semester 1 to 7			
	3	End Semester	

PC-BTC604 Design of RCC Elements

e		
Course Code	Course Name	
PC-BTC604	Design of RCC Elements	
Course pre-requisites	Mechanics of materials, Structural Mechanics	

Course pre-requisites

Course Objectives

- 1. To develop Civil Engineering graduates having clear understanding of concepts of reinforced concrete design using Limit state approach.
- 2. Application of WSM and LSM to design different RCC members.
- 3. To familiarize students to use of IS 456 and relevant IS codes, its importance in RCC design.
- 4. To deal with environmental and economic issues.

Course Outcomes

- 1. To understand the concept of WSM and LSM
- 2. Deign RCC members like beam, slab, column, footings using LSM method for safety stability and economy.
- 3. Use IS 456 for design of RCC members and basic detailing.

Course Content			
Module No.	Details	Hrs.	
1	Working state method: Concept of working stress method, permissible stresses as per IS 456, stress strain curve of concrete and steel, assumptions in Working stress method.	02	
2	Concept of balanced, under reinforced and over reinforced sections. Analysis and design of singly reinforced and doubly reinforced rectangular beams for flexure by WSM	03	
3	Limit State Method: Introduction to limit state method of design as per IS 456 (latest edition): concepts of probability and reliability, characteristic loads, characteristic strength, partial safety factors for loads and materials, introduction to various limit states.	04	
4	Limit State of Collapse - Flexure: Limit state of collapse in flexure, shear and Limit state of serviceability in deflection and cracking, design of singly reinforced rectangular sections. Design and analysis of doubly reinforced rectangular sections, T sections for flexure, design of members in shear and bond, design of beam subjected to bending	08	

	and torsion. Requirements governing reinforcement detailing.	
5	Design of Slabs: Design of one way slab and two way slab	05
6	Limit State of Collapse - Compression: Limit state of collapse compression for short and slender column. Column Members subjected to combined axial and uni-axial as well as biaxial bending. Development of interactive curves and their use in column design.	07
7	Design of Foundations: Isolated square and rectangular footings subjected to axial load and moments. Design of combined rectangular pad footings, slab beam type footing .	07
	Term Work	
Assignments consisting of minimum twenty problems covering entire syllabus shall be submitted as term work (Considering basic aspects of detailing as well)		

	Text Books
1.	P. Dayaratnam,(2011), "Design of Reinforced Concrete Structures", Oxford & Ibh-Pubs
	Company-New Delhi, ISBN 8120414195
2.	Ashok K. Jain(1993), "Reinforced Concrete: Limit State Design", Nem Chand &
	Brothers, ISBN 8185240531, 844 pages
3.	Dr. S.R. Karve& Dr. V.L. Shah (1994), "Limit State Theory and Design of Reinforced
	Concrete", Structures Publishers, ASIN B007I29ARC, 1140 pages
4.	V. Ramakrishnan&P.D. Arthur (1969), "Ultimate Strength Design for Structural
	Concrete", Pitman, ISBN 0273403230, 264 pages
5.	Dr. H. J .Shah,(2008),"Reinforced Concrete, Volume 2", Charotar Publishing House
	Pvt. Limited, ISBN 8185594732, 536 pages
6.	S N Sinha, (2002),"Reinforced Concrete Design, Second Revised Edition", Tata
	McGraw-Hill Education, ISBN 0070473323, 708 pages
7.	Karve& Shah, (2011), "Illustrated Design of Reinforced concrete Buildings", mihail-
	koprivchin-3758, 319 pages
8.	P.C. Varghese (2009), Limit state design of Reinforved concrete, PHI Learning.
9.	B.C. Punmia, Ashokkumar Jain and Arunkumarjain (2007), Limit State Design of

Reinforced Concrete.

- 1. Wang, C.K., Salmon, C.G., and Pincheira, (2007),"J.A. Reinforced Concrete Design", 7th Ed, John Wiley and Sons, ISBN 0471262862, 948 pages
- 2. Phil Moss Ferguson, Henry Jacob Cowan, (1981),"Reinforced Concrete Fundamentals, S I Version", John Wiley & Sons Canada, Limited, ISBN 0471051535, 694 pages.
- 3. B.P. Hughes (1976),"Limit State Theory for Reinforced Concrete Design", Pitman, ISBN 0273010239

Sr. No.	Examination	Module
1	T-I	1, 2
2	T-II	3, 4
3	End Sem	1 to 7

PE I Analysis of Indeterminate Structures PE-BTC621

Cou	urse Code	Course Name	
PE	PE-BTC621 Analysis of Indeterminate Structures		
Course	Course pre-requisites ES-BTC302, ES-BTC351, PC-BTC402, PC-BTC501		
		Course Objectives	
The obje	ectives of this co	•	
		students to the methods of analysis of indeterminate structures.	
4. 7	Fo introduce the	students to the plastic analysis of structures.	
5. 1	To prepare the ba	ase for the students to study other advanced structural engineering	
0	courses at a later		
		Course Outcomes	
uccessful 1. A	completion of the Analyse indeterm	ne course, students should be able to ninate structures using force methods.	
		ninate structures using displacement methods.	
3. H	Find shape factor	r, determine collapse load for beams using plastic analysis.	
		Course Content	-
Module No.		Details	Hrs.
	Analysis of in	determinate structures by force method:	06
		flexibility method to simple pin jointed frames (including effect	
1		for members) with static indeterminacy up to 3, application to	
	simple rigid jo	inted frames with static indeterminacy up to 3.	
	Analysis of in	determinate structures by force method:	04
2		ree moments and its applications to indeterminate beams.	
	Application of	flexibility method to two hinged parabolic arches.	
	Analysis of in	determinate structures by force method:	04
	Analysis of ine	determinate structures by the theorem of least work. Application	
3		to indeterminate beams, simple rigid jointed frames with static	
	indeterminacy	up to 3 and pin jointed frames with static indeterminacy up to 3.	
	Slope deflection	on method:	
4		the method to simple rigid jointed frames.	
		simple rigid jointed frames with inclined member but having	05
	only one trans freedom.	slational degree of freedom in addition to rotational degree of	
5	Moment distr	ibution method:	07
5	Application of	the method to indeterminate beams including the effect of	07

	settlement of supports and simple rigid jointed frames without and with sway.		
	Analysis of indeterminate structures by stiffness method:	07	
	Stiffness coefficients for prismatic members and their use for formulation of		
6	equilibrium equations, direct stiffness method, Application of the above		
0	methods to indeterminate beams including the effect of settlement of supports		
	and simple rigid jointed frames with kinematic indeterminacy up to 3.		
	Introduction to plastic analysis of steel structures:	05	
	Behaviour of ductile material. Idealized stress strain diagram for plastic		
7	analysis. Concept of plastic theory of bending, plastic hinge and plastic		
/	moment carrying capacity, shape factor, lower bound, upper bound and		
	uniqueness theorems.		
	Determination of collapse load for single and multiple span beams.		
Term Work			
There is	There is no Term Work for this Course.		

Text Books		
1. Reddy C. S. (1999), "Basic Structural Analysis", Tata McGraw hill, ISBN 0070702764, 779 pages.		
2. Junnarkar S.B. (2013), "Structural Analysis, Vol. II" Charotar Publishers ISBN 9380358703, 986 pages.		
3. Pandit and Gupta (1999), "Structural Analysis Vol. I", Tata McGraw Hill, ISBN 0074634933, 679 pages.		
 L. S. Negi, and R. S. Jangid (1997), "Theory and Problems in Structural Analysis "Tata McGraw - Hill Education, ISBN 0074623044, 828 pages. ISBN 0138534080, 352 pages. 		
6. Baker & Heyman (1980), "Plastic Design of Steel frames", Cambridge University Press, ISBN 0521297788, 238 pages.		
Reference Books		
1. G. Pandit and S. Gupta (2008), "Matrix Method in Structural Analysis", Tata McGraw hill, ISBN 0070667358, 612 pages.		
2. Dr. B.N. Thadani And Dr. J. P.Desai (1964), "Modern Methods in Structural Analysis", Asia Publishing House.		
3. C. K. Wang (2014), "Intermediate Structural Analysis", Tata McGraw Hill, ISBN 0070702497, 805 pages.		
4. James M. Gere, William Weaver (1990), "Matrix Analysis of Framed Structures", Springer US, ISBN 0442234856, 547 pages.		
5. D.S. Prakash Rao (1996), "Structural Analysis: A Unified Approach", Orient Blackswan ISBN 8173710279, 672 pages.		
6. Dr. A. S. Meghre, and S. K. Deshmukh (2003), "Matrix Methods of Structural Analysis", Charotar Publishing House, ISBN 8185594088, 552 pages.		

No.	Examination	Module
1	T-I	1, 2 and Part of 3
2	T-II	Part of 3, 4 and 5
3	End Sem	1 to 7

PEI Geographic Information Systems Science & Application PE-BTC622

Course Code	Course Name
PE-BTC622	Geographic Information Systems Science & Application
Course pre-requisites	Basics of Surveying, Surveying and Geomatics

Course Outcomes

- 1. Understand basic GIS theory and principles
- 2. Be familiar with GIS components
- 3. Study various methods of spatial data collection and data management
- 4. Study various database management systems, non-spatial and spatial analysis
- 5. Be able to use GIS software for basic GIS project

Course Content		
Module No.	Details	Hrs.
1	Introduction to GIS, History of GIS, Early developments in GIS, Applications of GIS, Introduction to Geodesy & GNSS, remote sensing techniques and their nexus with GIS	02
2	Maps and map Scales; Introduction to Maps and map elements and their significance, History of Maps, Map Scales, Types of Maps – uses and presentation, Map and Globe Georeferencing and Projections; Understanding Earth, Coordinate System, Map Projection, Transformation, Georeferencing Spatial Data Input and Editing; Primary Data, Secondary Data, Data Editing	08
3	Spatial Database Management Systems; Introduction, Data Storage, Database Structure Models, Database Management system, Entity Relationship Model, Normalization Data Models and Data Structures; Introduction to Data Models and Data Structures, GIS Data Model, Vector Data Structure, Raster Data structure, Geodatabase and metadata Spatial Analysis; Introduction to spatial analysis, Vector Operations and Analysis, Network Analysis, Raster Data Spatial Analysis Interpolation; Introduction to Interpolation, Global Methods of Interpolation, Local Methods of Interpolation	08
4	Cartographic Principles and Design; Introduction, Map layout, Data presentation, Toposheet Indexing, Distribution Maps Web GIS; Introduction to Web GIS, OGC Standards and services, Mobile GIS	06
5	Project; Project is intended to provide a deeper understanding of a GIS application through experience. Students will work	12

individually or in groups of 2 on projects. The project should investigate a particular research problem using ArcGIS or QGIS. The project must be an original piece of work developed for this course, marked by a set of milestones from data collection, data management, data preprocessing, spatial analysis and modeling, and result presentation.

Text Books

- 1. Paul Bolstad, 2008. GIS Fundamentals, a First Text on Geographic Information Systems. 3rd Edition. Eider Press, ISBN 978-0-9717647-2-9.
- 2. Longley, P.A., Goodchild, M. F., Maguire, D. J., and Rhind, D. W., Geographic Information Systems and Science, 2nd Edition, John Wiley and Sons, 2005.

- 1. Burrough, P.A., and McDonnell, R.A., Principles of Geographical Information Systems, 2nd Edition, Oxford University Press, 1998.
- 2. Demers, M. N., Fundamentals of Geographic Information Systems, John Wiley & Sons, 3rd Edition, 2002.
- 3. Longley, P.A., Goodchild, M. F., Maguire, D. J., and Rhind, D. W., Geographic Information Systems and Science, 2nd Edition, John Wiley and Sons, 2005.
- 4. Kang-tsung Chang,"Introduction to Geographic Information Systems", McGraw-Hill Book Company,2006
- Ormsby, T., E. Napoleon, R. Burke, C. Groessl, and L. Bowden 2010, Getting to Know ArcGIS Desktop: for ArcGIS 10, 2nd Edition, ESRI Press, Redlands, CA, ISBN: 978-1-58948-260-9

PEI Hydraulic Structures and Irrigation Engineering E-BTC631

Course Code	Course Name
PE-BTC631	Hydraulic Structures and Irrigation Engineering

Course pre-requisites

Course Objectives

The main objectives of the course are

- 1. To understand design principles of hydraulic structures for irrigation purpose.
- 2. To Know about the basics of design of canals, weir, barrage and appurtenance works
- 3. To provide knowledge on various hydraulic structures such as energy dissipaters, head and cross regulators, canal falls and structures involved in cross drainage works

Course Outcomes

- 1. Estimate the crop water requirement, design of unlined and lined canals, falls and regulators.
- 2. To design barrage, cross drainage works.

Course Content			
Module No.	Details	Hrs.	
1	Design principles for gravity and earthen dams. Key issues in designing irrigation channels and hydraulic structures used in irrigation systems	04	
2	Estimation of crop water requirement; Design of lined and unlined channels; Analysis for surface and sub-surface flow at hydraulic structures	04	
3	Site selection and investigations for diversion works; Hydraulics of flow over weirs/under sluices; Components of barrage- waterway, under sluice/weir, glacis, stilling basin and appurtenance works, cutoff, u/s and d/s protection works, Bligh's creep theory, Khosla's Theory	06	
4	Design of canal falls, regulators	06	
5	Cross drainage works: Types of cross drainage works. Design aspects of aqueducts, siphon aqueducts, super-passage, siphon	06	
6	Instrumentation and maintenance aspects in earth and gravity dams: Measurements of deformations, pore pressures; Quality control; Foundation preparation and treatment; Quality control of materials and control of moisture, laying and compaction; Tests for quality control; Diversion during construction Deterioration of concrete in dams and remedial measures.	06	
7	Discussion on various case studies in Hydraulic structures and Irrigation engineering	04	
Term Work			

Term work shall comprise of

At least 10 assignments covering the entire syllabus shall be submitted as term work.

Text Books

Recommended Data Books

- 1. S. R. Sahasrabudhe (2011); "Irrigation Engineering and Hydraulic Structures" S. K.Kataria& Sons
- 2. S. K. Sharma; "Design of Irrigation Structures", S. Chand and Co. ISBN-13-9788121903295
- 3. R. S. Varshney and R. C. Gupta (1988); "Theory and Design of Irrigation Structures: Canal and storage works" Nem Chand & Bros. ISBN-13 – 9788185240022
- 4. G.L.Asawa (2006); "Irrigation and Water Resources Engineering", New Age International Publishers. ISBN-13 9788122416732. 624p
- 5. M.Michael,(2014); "Irrigation Theory and Practice" 2nd Edition, Vikas Publishing Pvt. Ltd.

Sr.No.	Examination	Module	
1	T-I	1, 2	
2	T-II	3, 4	
3	End Sem	1 to 7	

PE I Introduction to Offshore Engineering PE-BTC632

Course Code	Course Name
PE-BTC632	Introduction to Offshore Engineering
<u>C</u>	

Course pre-requisites

Course Objectives

The objectives of this course are

- 1. to understand the complexities in offshore construction and obtaining resources from the ocean.
- 2. to addresses the general engineering concepts that are fundamental to offshore engineering.
- 3. to understand types of sites and platform structures, key engineering systems and ocean environmental monitoring

Course Outcomes

- 1. to know various offshore construction methodologies
- 2. to addresses the general engineering concepts during construction stages.
- 3. to handle complexities and key engineering systems in ocean environment

Course Content		
Module No.	Details	Hrs.
1	Introduction: History and current state of the art of offshore structures, Definition of Offshore Structures, Met ocean Engineering: wind, wave and current loads on offshore structures	06
2	Environment & Construction: Offshore environment, Construction and launching, offshore project management,	05
3	Ocean construction: Types of Platforms: Jackets, TLPs, Semisubmersibles, Jack-ups, Concrete Gravity,deep water construction in ocean, offshore site investigations	05
4	Offshore Pipelines: Hydrostatic, hydrodynamic analysis and structural design	05
5	Buoys and Mooring systems : mooring configurations, advantages and disadvantages	05
6	 Design criteria: Introduction to probabilistic design, extreme load & strength & fatigue, basics of anchoring and mooring system, riser system, Scaling laws & Model testing, Challenges in Deepwater testing: deepwater installations, constructions challenges. 	05
7	Case studies in Offshore Engineering, Indian Ocean, Arabian Sea, bay of Bengal	05

References

- 1. Subrata K. Chakrabarti (2005): Handbook of offshore engineering Volume–I & II, Elsevier, The Boulevard Langford Lane, Kidlington, Oxford OX51GB, UK.
- 2. DeoM C (2013): Waves and Structures, <u>http://www.civil.iitb.ac.in/~mcdeo/waves.html</u>
- 3. American Petroleum Institute, Recommended Practice for Planning, Designing and Constructing Fixed Offshore Platforms Load and Resistance Factor Design, 1st Edition, 1993. (TP690.A642 RP2A-LRFD)
- 4. American Petroleum Institute, Recommended Practice for Planning, Designing and Constructing Fixed Offshore Platforms Working Stress Design, 21st ed., 2000. (TP690.A642 RP2A-WSD).

PEI Special Construction Materials & Methods PE-BTC641

Course Code	Course Name
PE-BTC641	Special Construction Materials & Methods

Course pre-requisites

Course Objectives

The objectives of this course are

- 1. To describe the unique materials used in constructions
- 2. To understand the need and basics of constructions chemicals.
- 3. To summarize the students about various techniques of sub structure and super structure construction

Course Outcomes

- 1. An idea of how structures are built with Eco friendly Construction Materials/ Green Construction materials/ unique materials
- 2. An idea about sub structure and super structure construction in special situations.

Course Content		
Module No.	Details	Hrs.
1	Design, production, application, specification, and quality control of construction materials unique to civil engineering. Eco friendly Construction Materials/ Green Construction materials	06
2	Materials used in construction Especially for masonry work and concrete work, such as Lightweight Autoclaved Aerated Concrete Blocks, Geopolymer bricks, slag sand, Rebaring materials, Predefined Concrete solutions such as Concrete Cover/spacers blocks. Construction Chemicals: in Concrete, water proofing, tiling:Admixtures & Surface Treatments,Grouts and anchors,Industrial Flooring,Concrete repairs and crack filling,Protective Coating,Joint sealants,Water proofing and adhesives,Cement additives	06
3	Reflective coating materials, thermal Insulation materials, Fire proof insulation materials, Earthquake resistant Materials and materials used in special requirements of construction, Ferro cement Plumbing material Precast concrete construction methods/Pre Engineered Building: Recycling of Construction and Demolition wastes, Use of plastics in Construction 3D printing	06
4	Basics of construction methods for Bridges; Identification of cutting edge sustainable construction materials, technologies, and project management strategies for use in the construction industry and evaluation of their potential to reduce the negative	06

	environmental impacts of construction activity.	
5	Sub Structure Construction- Techniques of Box jacking – Pipe Jacking -under water construction of diaphragm walls and basement-Tunnelling techniques – Piling techniques - well and caisson - sinking cofferdam - cable anchoring and grouting-driving diaphragm walls, sheet piles - shoring for deep cutting - well points -Dewatering and stand by Plant equipment for underground open excavation;	06
6	Super Structure Construction- Launching girders, bridge decks, off shore platforms – special forms for shells - techniques for heavy decks – in-situ pre-stressing in high rise structures, Material handling - erecting light weight components on tall structures - Support structure for heavy Equipment and conveyors - Erection of articulated structures, braced domes and space decks;	06

Text Books

- 1. Dr. B.C. Punamia(2008); "Building Construction" Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd.ISBN-13: 978-8131804285. 666p.
- 2. S. S. Bhavekatti (2012); "Building Construction" VikasPulishing House Pvt Ltd. ISBN-13: 978-9325960794. 356p.
- 3. S. P. Arora and S. P. Bindra (2010); "Textbook of Building Construction", Dhanpat Rai & Sons publication, ISBN-13: 978-8189928803. 688p
- 4. <u>Sushil Kumar (2010);</u> "Building Construction" Standard Publishes-Distributors. ISBN-13: 978-8180141683. 796p.
- 5. Construction Technology: Analysis, and Choice, 2ed, Bryan, Wiley India
- 6. Construction Planning, Equipment and methods Peurifoy-Tata McGraw Hill Publication
- 7. Construction Equipment Planning and Applications Dr. Mahesh Varma
- 8. Brochures Published by various agencies associated with construction..
- 9. Journals such as CE & CR. Construction world, International Construction.
- 10. Document Reports of actual major works executed.
- 11. Construction Technology by Roy Chudley and Roger Greeno, Prentice Hall, 2005

PE-I Solid and Hazardous Waste ManagementPE-BTC651

Course Code	Course Name
PE-BTC651	Solid and Hazardous Waste Management

Course pre-requisites

EVS, EEI

Course Objectives

The students will learn to -

- 1. Explain the various units in integrated solid waste management
- 2. Quantify and characterize the solid waste
- 3. Utilize solid waste as renewable energy
- 4. Deliberate and propose the kind of collection system to be used
- 5. Develop flowsheets based on various characterization of waste

Course Outcomes

The students will be able to -

- 1. Develop flowsheets based on type of solid waste management
- 2. Evaluate Quantities of waste generated
- 3. Analyze the type of waste generated and its end use
- 4. Understand laws related solid waste management

Course Content

Module No.	Details	Hrs.
1	Introduction- History, notifications related to Solid Waste; Hazardous Waste, Plastic Waste, E Waste, Construction and Demolition Waste Definition of solid waste Domestic: garbage, ashes, rubbish, dust, debris. Biodegradable, non biodegradable and inert (ruminant) waste. Commercial: wastes from offices, shops and markets etc. Hazardous waste: household, industrial. Biomedical waste Segregation at source	04
2	Sources, Quality and Quantity of solid wastes : Household wastes. Waste from commercial establishments, offices, markets Solid waste from construction activities. Hospital wastes, dead animals. Quantity, composition and properties of solid wastes : Per capita municipal solid waste (city wise – as per CPHEEO manual). Quantity of industrial solid waste per unit produced. Compositions: physical, chemical and biological constituents. Sampling and characterization of solid wastes.	08

	Collection, segregation, storage and transportation of solid waste :	
	How to do segregation at source: Household level, society level,	
3	community level	
	House to house collection, collection centers: location, sizes, types and maintenance.	05
	Transportation methods: manual, mechanical, methods with or without compaction, economy in transportation of waste, optimization of transportation routes, Application of GIS	
	Disposal of solid waste :	
	Segregation, reduction at source, recovery and recycle Disposal methods : pen dumping, sanitary land filling, composting- anaerobic and aerobic, windrow composting, in vessel composting, incineration, sea disposal, vermin-composting Scientific closure of open dumping site with case study	
4	Modern trends :	12
	Thermal, biological and chemical conversion technologies.;	
	Disposal of other waste: Construction and demolition, E- Waste,	
	biomedical, sanitary waste	
	Case studies (Household level, society level, municipal level)	
	Site visit to SWDF (Ramky Taloja) Management of specific types of waste	
	Plastic waste, E Waste, Biomedical waste and construction and	
5	demolition waste	05
	Waste as resource	
	Case studies	
6	Introduction to hazardous waste: generation, minimization at source, treatment and disposal.	04
	Effect of solid waste on environment: effects on air, soil, water	
_	surface and ground, health hazards	
7	Municipal solid waste in Indian conditions, legal aspects of solid	07
	waste disposal.	
	Qualitative exposure to waste to energy Term Work	
orm wes	Term Work	

Each student shall prepare a report on any industrial / hazardous / municipal solid waste comprising source, characterization, transportation, recycles treatment and disposal. The report mentioned above, assignments shall be submitted as term work.

Text Books

- 1. Integrated Solid Waste Management: Techobanglous, Thisen and Vigil, McGraw Hill International.
- 2. Hazardous Waste Management: Lagrega, Buckingham and Evans, McGraw Hill International.
- 3. Solid Waste Management in Developing Countries: A.D. Bhide, Nagpur publications

4. Environmental Pollution Control Engineering: C.S. Rao, Wiley Eastern, Manual of solid waste of management, CPHEEO

Sr. No.	Examination	Module	
1	T-I	1, 2	
2	T-II	3, 4	
3	End Sem	1 to 7	

PEI Air and Noise Pollution Control PE-BTC652

Course Code	Course Name
PE-BTC652	Air and Noise Pollution Control

Course pre-requisites

Course Objectives

The students will learn to -

- 1. Quantify Composition of air and quantification of gases and particulates
- 2. Understand effects of air and noise pollution
- 3. Design of control devices such as fabric filters, cyclones, electrostatic precipitators for air pollution
- 4. Mitigation measures for control of noise pollution

Course Outcomes

- 1. Understand nature and characteristics of air pollutants, noise pollution and basic concepts of air quality management
- 2. Identify, formulate and solve air and noise pollution problems
- 3. Design stacks and particulate air pollution control devices to meet applicable laws

Course Content		
Module No.	Details	Hrs.
1	Air Pollution, Definition, Air Pollution and Global Climate, Units of measurements of pollutant, Air quality criteria, emission standards, National ambient air quality standards – Air pollution indices, Air quality management in India	2
2	Sources and classification of air pollutants, Manmade, Natural sources, Type of air pollutants, Pollution due to automobiles , Analysis of air pollutants , Chemical, Instrumental and biological methods. Principle and methods for analysis (online assessment of air pollutants) Air pollution and its effects on human beings, plants and animals, Economic effects of air pollution.	3
3	Meteorological aspects of air pollution Large scale wind circulation geotropic wind, gradient wind, cyclone, anticyclone, planetary boundary layer. Lapse rate, stability conditions, wind velocity profile, maximum mixing depth, topographic effects.	4
4	Plume patterns, plume dispersion, Gaussian model for predicting concentration, downwind from a single source, diffusion coefficients, Methods and instruments for sampling and analysis of air for stack and ambient air monitoring. Assessment models such	5

as ARMOD, CALINE, ISC Emission factors for different pollutants and its sources for doing Emission factors for different pollutants and types, simple hoods and ducts. Settling chambers, cyclones, electrostatic precipitators (ESP), Filters, scrubbers, absorption towers and incinerators. Collection efficiencies for laminar and turbulent flows for settling and overall efficiencies. Design criteria for filters, scrubbers, absorption towers and incinerators, Control of SOx, NOx New techniques to control particulate matters like filters, thermal oxidation; use of catalyst like TiO2to control NOX, CO, VOCs; Design of household air purifiers Sources of noise, Units and Measurements of Noise, Characterization of Noise from Construction, Mining, Transportation and Industrial Activities, Airport Noise, General Control Measures, Effects of noise pollution, auditory effects, non- aditory effects. Noise Menace, Prevention and Control of Noise 7 Pollution, Control of noise at source, control of transmission, protection of exposed person, Control of other types of Noise Sound Absorbent Introduction to noise modeling software like SoundPlan, Caustik Government of India: air and noise pollution laws. Indian standards- emission Monitoring Requirement Discussion of occupational hazard			AEDMOD CALINE ISC			
Emission modeling; Emission from vehicular sources Control Devices Principles, operations and types, simple hoods and ducts. Settling chambers, cyclones, electrostatic precipitators (ESP), Filters, scrubbers, absorption towers and incinerators. Collection efficiencies for laminar and turbulent flows for settling chambers, particle cut size for cyclone, ESP Concept of frictional and overall efficiencies. Design criteria for filters, scrubbers, absorption towers and incinerators, Control of SOx, NOX New techniques to control particulate matters like filters, thermal oxidation; use of catalyst like TiOato control NOX, CO, VOCs; Design of household air purifiers Sources of noise, Units and Measurements of Noise, Characterization of Noise from Construction, Mining, Transportation and Industrial Activities, Airport Noise, General Control Measures, Effects of noise pollution, auditory effects, non-auditory effects. Noise Menace, Prevention and Control of Noise 7 Pollution, Control of noise at source, control of Noise for Noise Sound Absorbent Introduction to noise modeling software like SoundPlan, Caustik Government of India: air and noise pollution laws. Indian standards- emission and air quality standards, noise standards Indian and International. 4 Continuous Emission Monitoring Requirement Discussion of occupational hazard and Safety 9 1. Neel De Nevers, "Air pollution control Engineering", Wiley Eastern Limited, 2000. 2. M. N. Rao, H. V. N. Rao, Air pollution and Control Technologies", Allied publishers Pvt. Ltd., 2002. Reference Books 1. Noel De Nevers, "Air pollution control Engineering", McGraw Hill International Edition, McGraw Hill Inc, New Delhi, 1993 <td></td> <td></td> <td>as AERMOD, CALINE, ISC Emission factors for different pollutents and its sources for doing</td> <td></td>			as AERMOD, CALINE, ISC Emission factors for different pollutents and its sources for doing			
Control Devices Principles, operations and types, simple hoods and ducts. Settling chambers, cyclones, electrostatic precipitators (ESP), Filters, scrubbers, absorption towers and incinerators. Collection efficiencies for laminar and turbulent flows for settling chambers, particle cut size for cyclone, ESP Concept of frictional and overall efficiencies. Design criteria for filters, scrubbers, absorption towers and incinerators. Control of SOx, NOX New techniques to control particulate matters like filters, thermal oxidation; use of catalyst like TiO2to control NOX, CO, VOCs; Design of household air purifiers 9 Sources of noise, Units and Measurements of Noise, Characterization of Noise from Construction, Mining, Transportation and Industrial Activities, Airport Noise, General Control Measures, Effects of noise pollution, auditory effects, non-auditory effects. Noise Menace, Prevention and Control of Noise 7 Pollution, Control of noise at source, control of transmission, protection of exposed person, Control of other types of Noise Sound Absorbent 4 Introduction to noise modeling software like SoundPlan, Caustik 4 Continuous Emission And air quality standards, noise standards Indian at and International. 4 Continuous Emission Monitoring Requirement Discussion of occupational hazard and Safety 9 1. C. S. Rao, "Environmental Pollution Control Engineering", Wiley Eastern Limited, 2000. 2 2. M. N. Rao, H. V. N. Rao, Air pollution, Tata McGraw Hill Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 1993 3 3. Dr. Y. Anjaneyulu, "Air Pollution control Engineering", McGraw Hill International Edition, McGraw Hill Inter, New Delhi, 2000. <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>						
ducts. Settling chambers, cyclones, electrostatic precipitators (ESP), Filters, scrubbers, absorption towers and incinerators. Collection efficiencies for laminar and turbulent flows for settling chambers, particle cut size for cyclone, ESP Concept of frictional and overall efficiencies. Design criteria for filters, scrubbers, absorption towers and incinerators, Control of SOx, NOx New techniques to control particulate matters like filters, thermal oxidation; use of catalyst like TiO2to control NOx, CO, VOCs; Design of household air purifiers 9 Sources of noise, Units and Measurements of Noise, Characterization of Noise from Construction, Mining, Transportation and Industrial Activities, Airport Noise, General Control Measures, Effects of noise pollution, auditory effects, non- auditory effects. Noise Menace, Prevention and Control of Noise 7 7 6 auditory effects. Noise Menace, Prevention and Control of other types of Noise Sound Absorbent Introduction to noise modeling software like SoundPlan, Caustik 4 Continuous Emission And air quality standards, noise standards Indian and International. 4 7 Exact Monitoring Requirement Discussion of occupational hazard and Safety 4 Externe Books 1. C. S. Rao, "Environmental Pollution control Engineering", Wiley Eastern Limited, 2000. 2. M. N. Rao, H. V. N. Rao, Air pollution, Tata McGraw Hill Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 1993 3. Dr. Y. Anjaneyulu, "Air Pollution control Engineering", McGraw Hill International Edition, McGraw Hill Inc, New Delhi, 2000. 2. Noel De Nevers, "Air po						
(ESP), Filters, scrubbers, absorption towers and incinerators. Collection efficiencies for laminar and turbulent flows for settling chambers, particle cut size for cyclone, ESP Concept of frictional and overall efficiencies. Design criteria for filters, scrubbers, absorption towers and incinerators, Control of SOx, NOx 9 5 chambers, particle cut size for cyclone, ESP Concept of frictional and overall efficiencies. Design criteria for filters, scrubbers, absorption towers and incinerators, Control of SOx, NOx 9 and overall efficiencies. Design criteria for filters, scrubbers, absorption towers of catalyst like TiO2to control NOx, CO, VOCs; Design of household air purifiers 9 Sources of noise, Units and Measurements of Noise, Characterization of Noise from Construction, Mining, Transportation and Industrial Activities, Airport Noise, General Control Measures, Effects of noise pollution, auditory effects, non-auditory effects, non-auditory effects, Noise Menace, Prevention and Control of Noise 7 7 6 uaitory effects. Noise Menace, Prevention and Control of Noise 7 7 9 Introduction to noise modeling software like SoundPlan, Caustik 4 7 Indian and International. 4 7 Indian and International Pollution Control Engineering", Wiley Eastern Limited, 2000. 4 7 Indian and International Pollution Control Engineering", Wiley Eastern Limited, 2000. 4 7 Indian and International Pollution Control Engineering", Wiley Eastern Limited, 2000.						
5 Collection efficiencies for laminar and turbulent flows for settling chambers, particle cut size for cyclone, ESP Concept of frictional and overall efficiencies. Design criteria for filters, scrubbers, absorption towers and incinerators, Control of SOx, NOx New techniques to control particulate matters like filters, thermal oxidation; use of catalyst like TiO2to control NOx, CO, VOCs; Design of household air purifiers 9 6 Sources of noise, Units and Measurements of Noise, Characterization of Noise from Construction, Mining, Transportation and Industrial Activities, Airport Noise, General Control Measures, Effects of noise pollution, auditory effects, non-auditory effects. Noise Menace, Prevention and Control of Noise 7 6 uoditory effects. Noise Menace, Prevention and Control of Noise of Noise Sound Absorbent 1 Introduction to noise modeling software like SoundPlan, Caustik 7 Government of India: air and noise pollution laws. Indian standards- emission Monitoring Requirement Discussion of occupational hazard and Safety 4 Continuous Emission Monitoring Requirement Discussion of occupational Activities, Ailied publishers Pvt. Ltd., 2002. Reference Books 1. N. Rao, H. V. N. Rao, Air pollution and Control Technologies", Allied publishers Pvt. Ltd., 2002. Lefterence Books 1. Noel De Nevers, "Air pollution control Engineering", McGraw Hill International Edition, McGraw Hill Inc, New Delhi, 2000. 2. Air Pollution act, India, 1981						
5 chambers, particle cut size for cyclone, ESP Concept of frictional and overall efficiencies. Design criteria for filters, scrubbers, absorption towers and incinerators, Control of SOx, NOx New techniques to control particulate matters like filters, thermal oxidation; use of catalyst like TiOzto control NOx, CO, VOCs; Design of household air purifiers 9 Sources of noise, Units and Measurements of Noise, Characterization of Noise from Construction, Mining, Transportation and Industrial Activities, Airport Noise, General Control Measures, Effects of noise pollution, auditory effects, non-auditory effects. Noise Menace, Prevention and Control of Noise 7 7 6 auditory effects. Noise Menace, Prevention and Control of Noise 7 7 9 Pollution, Control of noise at source, control of transmission, protection of exposed person, Control of other types of Noise Sound Absorbent Introduction to noise modeling software like SoundPlan, Caustik 4 7 Government of India: air and noise pollution laws. Indian standards- emission Monitoring Requirement Discussion of occupational hazard and Safety 4 7 I. C. S. Rao, "Environmental Pollution Control Engineering", Wiley Eastern Limited, 2000. 2 2 Reference Books 1 1. Noel De Nevers, "Air pollution control Engineering", McGraw Hill International Edition, McGraw Hill Inc, New Delhi, 2000. 2 2. Air Pollution control Engineering", McGraw Hill International Edition, McGraw Hill Inc, New Delhi, 2000. 2 3. Peterson and E.Gross Jr., "Hand Book						
5 and overall efficiencies. Design criteria for filters, scrubbers, absorption towers and incinerators, Control of SOX, NOX 9 absorption towers and incinerators, Control of SOX, NOX New techniques to control particulate matters like filters, thermal oxidation; use of catalyst like TiO2to control NOX, CO, VOCs; Design of household air purifiers 9 Sources of noise, Units and Measurements of Noise, Characterization of Noise from Construction, Mining, Transportation and Industrial Activities, Airport Noise, General Control Measures, Effects of noise pollution, auditory effects, non-auditory effects. Noise Menace, Prevention and Control of Noise 7 6 auditory effects. Noise Menace, Prevention and Control of Noise 7 Pollution, Control of noise at source, control of transmission, protection of exposed person, Control of other types of Noise Sound Absorbent Introduction to noise modeling software like SoundPlan, Caustik 7 Indian and International. Continuous Emission Monitoring Requirement Discussion of occupational hazard and Safety Text Books 1. C. S. Rao, "Environmental Pollution Control Technologies", Allied publishers Pvt. Ltd., 2002. Reference Books 1. Neel De Nevers, "Air pollution control Engineering", McGraw Hill International Edition, McGraw Hill Inc, New Delhi, 2000. 2. Air Pollution and Control Technologies", Allied publishers Pvt. Ltd., 2002. Leterson and			•			
absorption towers and incinerators, Control of SOx, NOx New techniques to control particulate matters like filters, thermal oxidation; use of catalyst like TiO2to control NOx, CO, VOCs; Design of household air purifiers Sources of noise, Units and Measurements of Noise, Characterization of Noise from Construction, Mining, Transportation and Industrial Activities, Airport Noise, General Control Measures, Effects of noise pollution, auditory effects, non-auditory effects. Noise Menace, Prevention and Control of Noise 6 auditory effects. Noise Menace, Prevention and Control of Noise of Noise Sound Absorbent Introduction to noise modeling software like SoundPlan, Caustik 7 Pollution to noise modeling software like SoundPlan, Caustik 8 Government of India: air and noise pollution laws. Indian standards- emission and air quality standards, noise standards 7 Indian and International. 4 Continuous Emission Monitoring Requirement Discussion of occupational hazard and Safety 2000. 2 M.N. Rao, H. V. N. Rao, Air pollution, Tata McGraw Hill Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 1993 3 Dr. Y. Anjaneyulu, "Air Pollution control Engineering", McGraw Hill International Edition, McGraw Hill Potl 1 Noel De Nevers, "Air pollution and Health Hazards", causes and effects, 1986		5		9		
New techniques to control particulate matters like filters, thermal oxidation; use of catalyst like TiO2to control NOX, CO, VOCs; Design of household air purifiers Sources of noise, Units and Measurements of Noise, Characterization of Noise from Construction, Mining, Transportation and Industrial Activities, Airport Noise, General Control Measures, Effects of noise pollution, auditory effects, non-auditory effects. Noise Menace, Prevention and Control of Noise Pollution, Control of noise at source, control of transmission, protection of exposed person, Control of other types of Noise Sound Absorbent Introduction to noise modeling software like SoundPlan, Caustik Government of India: air and noise pollution laws. Indian standards- emission and air quality standards, noise standards Indian and International. Continuous Emission Monitoring Requirement Discussion of occupational hazard and Safety M. N. Rao, H. V. N. Rao, Air pollution Control Engineering", Wiley Eastern Limited, 2000. M. N. Rao, H. V. N. Rao, Air pollution and Control Technologies", Allied publishers Pvt. Ltd., 2002. Reference Books Noel De Nevers, "Air pollution control Engineering", McGraw Hill International Edition, McGraw Hill Inc, New Delhi, 2000. Air Pollution act, India, 1981 Peterson and E. Gross Jr., "Hand Book of Noise Measurement", 5 th Edition, 1963 Mukherjee, "Environmental Pollution and Health Hazards", causes and effects, 1986 Antony Millne, "Noise Pollution: Impact and Counter Measures", David & Char			6			
oxidation; use of catalyst like TiOzto control NOx, CO, VOCs; Design of household air purifiers Sources of noise, Units and Measurements of Noise, Characterization of Noise from Construction, Mining, Transportation and Industrial Activities, Airport Noise, General Control Measures, Effects of noise pollution, auditory effects, non- auditory effects. Noise Menace, Prevention and Control of Noise 7 Pollution, Control of noise at source, control of transmission, protection of exposed person, Control of other types of Noise Sound Absorbent Introduction to noise modeling software like SoundPlan, Caustik 6 Government of India: air and noise pollution laws. Indian standards- emission and air quality standards, noise standards Indian and International. 4 7 Continuous Emission Monitoring Requirement Discussion of occupational hazard and Safety 4 0 Control control Engineering", Wiley Eastern Limited, 2000. 2 2 Meference Books 1 1. Nc Rao, H. V. N. Rao, Air pollution and Control Technologies", Allied publishers Pvt. Ltd., 2002. 1 1. Noel De Nevers, "Air pollution control Engineering", McGraw Hill International Edition, McGraw Hill Inc, New Delhi, 2000. 2 2 Air Pollution act, India, 1981 3 3 Peterson and E. Gross Jr., "Hand Book of Noise Measurement", 5 th Edition, 1963 4 Mukherjee, "Environmental Pollution and Health Hazards", causes and effects, 1986						
Design of household air purifiers Sources of noise, Units and Measurements of Noise, Characterization of Noise from Construction, Mining, Transportation and Industrial Activities, Airport Noise, General Control Measures, Effects of noise pollution, auditory effects, non- auditory effects. Noise Menace, Prevention and Control of Noise 6 Pollution, Control of noise at source, control of transmission, protection of exposed person, Control of other types of Noise Sound Absorbent Introduction to noise modeling software like SoundPlan, Caustik 7 Government of India: air and noise pollution laws. Indian standards- emission and air quality standards, noise standards Indian and International. 4 Continuous Emission Monitoring Requirement Discussion of occupational hazard and Safety 4 Reference Books 1. C. S. Rao, "Environmental Pollution control Engineering", Wiley Eastern Limited, 2000. 2. M. N. Rao, H. V. N. Rao, Air pollution and Control Technologies", Allied publishers Pvt. Ltd., 2002. Reference Books 1. Noel De Nevers, "Air pollution control Engineering", McGraw Hill International Edition, McGraw Hill Inc, New Delhi, 2000. 2. Air Pollution act, India, 1981 3. Peterson and E.Gross Jr., "Hand Book of Noise Measurement", 5 th Edition, 1963 4. Mukherjee, "Environmental Pollution and Health Hazards", causes and effects, 1986 5. Antony Milne, "Noise Pollution: Impact and C						
Sources of noise, Units and Measurements of Noise, Characterization of Noise from Construction, Mining, Transportation and Industrial Activities, Airport Noise, General Control Measures, Effects of noise pollution, auditory effects, non- auditory effects. Noise Menace, Prevention and Control of Noise 6 auditory effects. Noise Menace, Prevention and Control of Noise Pollution, Control of noise at source, control of transmission, protection of exposed person, Control of other types of Noise Sound Absorbent Introduction to noise modeling software like SoundPlan, Caustik 7 Government of India: air and noise pollution laws. Indian standards- emission and air quality standards, noise standards Indian and International. 4 7 India and International. 4 8 Continuous Emission Monitoring Requirement Discussion of occupational hazard and Safety 4 9 Text Books 1 C. S. Rao, "Environmental Pollution, Tata McGraw Hill Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 1993 3 Dr. Y. Anjaneyulu, "Air Pollution and Control Technologies", Allied publishers Pvt. Ltd., 2002. 10 Reference Books 1 Noel De Nevers, "Air pollution control Engineering", McGraw Hill International Edition, McGraw Hill Inc, New Delhi, 2000. 2 Air Pollution act, India, 1981 9 3 Peterson and E.Gross Jr., "Hand Book of Noise Measurement", 5 th Edition, 1963 4 Mukherjee, "Environmental Pollution and Health Hazards", causes and effec			•			
Characterization of Noise from Construction, Mining, Transportation and Industrial Activities, Airport Noise, General Control Measures, Effects of noise pollution, auditory effects, non- auditory effects. Noise Menace, Prevention and Control of Noise 7 6 auditory effects. Noise Menace, Prevention and Control of Noise 7 Pollution, Control of noise at source, control of transmission, protection of exposed person, Control of other types of Noise Sound Absorbent Introduction to noise modeling software like SoundPlan, Caustik 7 7 Government of India: air and noise pollution laws. Indian standards- emission and air quality standards, noise standards Indian and International. Continuous Emission Monitoring Requirement Discussion of occupational hazard and Safety 4 7 Text Books 4 1. C. S. Rao, "Environmental Pollution Control Engineering", Wiley Eastern Limited, 2000. 4 2. M. N. Rao, H. V. N. Rao, Air pollution Tata McGraw Hill Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 1993 5 3. Dr. Y. Anjaneyulu, "Air Pollution control Engineering", McGraw Hill International Edition, McGraw Hill Inc, New Delhi, 2000. 2 4. Air Pollution act, India, 1981 5 4 3. Peterson and E. Gross Jr., "Hand Book of Noise Measurement", 5 th Edition, 1963 4 4. Mukherjee, "Environmental Pollution and Health Hazards", causes and effects, 1986 5 5. Anton						
Transportation and Industrial Activities, Airport Noise, General Control Measures, Effects of noise pollution, auditory effects, non- auditory effects. Noise Menace, Prevention and Control of Noise Pollution, Control of noise at source, control of transmission, protection of exposed person, Control of other types of Noise Sound Absorbent Introduction to noise modeling software like SoundPlan, Caustik 7 7 Government of India: air and noise pollution laws. Indian standards- emission and air quality standards, noise standards Indian and International. Continuous Emission Monitoring Requirement Discussion of occupational hazard and Safety 4 7 Text Books 4 1. C. S. Rao, "Environmental Pollution Control Engineering", Wiley Eastern Limited, 2000. 4 2. M. N. Rao, H. V. N. Rao, Air pollution, Tata McGraw Hill Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 1993 5 3. Dr. Y. Anjaneyulu, "Air Pollution control Engineering", McGraw Hill International Edition, McGraw Hill Inc, New Delhi, 2000. 2 2. Air Pollution act, India, 1981 5 3. Peterson and E. Gross Jr., "Hand Book of Noise Measurement", 5 th Edition, 1963 4. Mukherjee, "Environmental Pollution and Health Hazards", causes and effects, 1986 5. Antony Milne, "Noise Pollution: Impact and Counter Measures", David & Charles PLC, 1979. 6. Kenneth wark, Cecil F.Warner, "Air Pollution its Origin and Control", Harper and						
6 Control Measures, Effects of noise pollution, auditory effects, non- auditory effects. Noise Menace, Prevention and Control of Noise Pollution, Control of noise at source, control of transmission, protection of exposed person, Control of other types of Noise Sound Absorbent Introduction to noise modeling software like SoundPlan, Caustik 7 7 Government of India: air and noise pollution laws. Indian standards- emission and air quality standards, noise standards Indian and International. 4 7 Indian and International. 4 Continuous Emission Monitoring Requirement Discussion of occupational hazard and Safety 4 Ext Books 1. C. S. Rao, "Environmental Pollution Control Engineering", Wiley Eastern Limited, 2000. 2. M. N. Rao, H. V. N. Rao, Air pollution, Tata McGraw Hill Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 1993 3. Dr. Y. Anjaneyulu, "Air Pollution and Control Technologies", Allied publishers Pvt. Ltd., 2002. Reference Books 1. Noel De Nevers, "Air pollution control Engineering", McGraw Hill International Edition, McGraw Hill Inc, New Delhi, 2000. 2. Air Pollution act, India, 1981 3. Peterson and E. Gross Jr., "Hand Book of Noise Measurement", 5 th Edition, 1963 4. Mukherjee, "Environmental Pollution and Health Hazards", causes and effects, 1986 5. Antony Milne, "Noise Pollution: Impact and Counter Measures", David & Charle						
6 auditory effects. Noise Menace, Prevention and Control of Noise 7 Pollution, Control of noise at source, control of transmission, protection of exposed person, Control of other types of Noise Sound Absorbent 7 Introduction to noise modeling software like SoundPlan, Caustik 6 7 Government of India: air and noise pollution laws. Indian standards- emission and air quality standards, noise standards 4 7 Indian and International. 4 Continuous Emission Monitoring Requirement 1 4 Discussion of occupational hazard and Safety 9 4 Ext Books 1. C. S. Rao, "Environmental Pollution Control Engineering", Wiley Eastern Limited, 2000. 2 M. N. Rao, H. V. N. Rao, Air pollution, Tata McGraw Hill Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 1993 3 3. Dr. Y. Anjaneyulu, "Air Pollution and Control Technologies", Allied publishers Pvt. Ltd., 2002. V V Reference Books 1. Noel De Nevers, "Air pollution control Engineering", McGraw Hill International Edition, McGraw Hill Inc, New Delhi, 2000. 2 Air Pollution act, India, 1981 3. Peterson and E. Gross Jr., "Hand Book of Noise Measurement", 5 th Edition, 1963 4 4. Mukherjee, "Environmental Pollution and Health Hazards", causes and effects, 1986			1 · · · ·			
Pollution, Control of noise at source, control of transmission, protection of exposed person, Control of other types of Noise Sound Absorbent Introduction to noise modeling software like SoundPlan, Caustik Government of India: air and noise pollution laws. Indian standards- emission and air quality standards, noise standards Indian and International. 4 Continuous Emission Monitoring Requirement Discussion of occupational hazard and Safety 4 Text Books 1. C. S. Rao, "Environmental Pollution Control Engineering", Wiley Eastern Limited, 2000. 2. M. N. Rao, H. V. N. Rao, Air pollution, Tata McGraw Hill Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 1993 3. Dr. Y. Anjaneyulu, "Air Pollution and Control Technologies", Allied publishers Pvt. Ltd., 2002. Letterson and E.Gross Jr., "Hand Book of Noise Measurement", 5 th Edition, 1963 Mukherjee, "Environmental Pollution and Health Hazards", causes and effects, 1986 5. Antony Milne, "Noise Pollution: Impact and Counter Measures", David & Charles PLC, 1979. 6. Kenneth wark, Cecil F.Warner, "Air Pollution its Origin and Control", Harper and		6	1 · · · ·	7		
transmission, protection of exposed person, Control of other types of Noise Sound Absorbent Introduction to noise modeling software like SoundPlan, Caustik Government of India: air and noise pollution laws. Indian standards- emission and air quality standards, noise standards Indian and International. 4 Continuous Emission Monitoring Requirement Discussion of occupational hazard and Safety 4 I. C. S. Rao, "Environmental Pollution Control Engineering", Wiley Eastern Limited, 2000. 4 J. M. N. Rao, H. V. N. Rao, Air pollution, Tata McGraw Hill Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 1993 3 J. Dr. Y. Anjaneyulu, "Air Pollution and Control Technologies", Allied publishers Pvt. Ltd., 2002. Pvt. Ltd., 2002. I. Noel De Nevers, "Air pollution control Engineering", McGraw Hill International Edition, McGraw Hill Inc, New Delhi, 2000. 1 Air Pollution act, India, 1981 1 Peterson and E.Gross Jr., "Hand Book of Noise Measurement", 5 th Edition, 1963 Mukherjee, "Environmental Pollution and Health Hazards", causes and effects, 1986 5 Antony Milne, "Noise Pollution: Impact and Counter Measures", David & Charles PLC, 1979. 6. Kenneth wark, Cecil F.Warner, "Air Pollution its Origin and Control", Harper and 1		-		-		
of Noise Sound Absorbent Introduction to noise modeling software like SoundPlan, Caustik Government of India: air and noise pollution laws. Indian standards- emission and air quality standards, noise standards Indian and International. 4 7 Indian and International. 4 Continuous Emission Monitoring Requirement Discussion of occupational hazard and Safety 4 Text Books 1. C. S. Rao, "Environmental Pollution Control Engineering", Wiley Eastern Limited, 2000. 2 M. N. Rao, H. V. N. Rao, Air pollution, Tata McGraw Hill Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 1993 3 J. Dr. Y. Anjaneyulu, "Air Pollution and Control Technologies", Allied publishers Pvt. Ltd., 2002. V///>Pvt. Model De Nevers, "Air pollution control Engineering", McGraw Hill International Edition, McGraw Hill Inc, New Delhi, 2000. 2 Air Pollution act, India, 1981 3 Peterson and E.Gross Jr., "Hand Book of Noise Measurement", 5 th Edition, 1963 Mukherjee, "Environmental Pollution and Health Hazards", causes and effects, 1986 5 Antony Milne, "Noise Pollution: Impact and Counter Measures", David & Charles PLC, 1979. 6 Kenneth wark, Cecil F.Warner, "Air Pollution its Origin and Control", Harper and						
Government of India: air and noise pollution laws. Indian standards- emission and air quality standards, noise standards 7 Indian and International. 4 7 Continuous Emission Monitoring Requirement Discussion of occupational hazard and Safety 4 Text Books 1. C. S. Rao, "Environmental Pollution Control Engineering", Wiley Eastern Limited, 2000. 2. M. N. Rao, H. V. N. Rao, Air pollution, Tata McGraw Hill Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 1993 3. Dr. Y. Anjaneyulu, "Air Pollution and Control Technologies", Allied publishers Pvt. Ltd., 2002. Reference Books 1. Noel De Nevers, "Air pollution control Engineering", McGraw Hill International Edition, McGraw Hill Inc, New Delhi, 2000. 2. Air Pollution act, India, 1981 3. Peterson and E.Gross Jr., "Hand Book of Noise Measurement", 5 th Edition, 1963 4. Mukherjee, "Environmental Pollution and Health Hazards", causes and effects, 1986 5. Antony Milne, "Noise Pollution: Impact and Counter Measures", David & Charles PLC, 1979. 6. Kenneth wark, Cecil F.Warner, "Air Pollution its Origin and Control", Harper and						
standards- emission and air quality standards, noise standards 4 7 Indian and International. 4 Continuous Emission Monitoring Requirement Discussion of occupational hazard and Safety 4 Text Books 1. C. S. Rao, "Environmental Pollution Control Engineering", Wiley Eastern Limited, 2000. 2 M. N. Rao, H. V. N. Rao, Air pollution, Tata McGraw Hill Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 1993 3 Dr. Y. Anjaneyulu, "Air Pollution and Control Technologies", Allied publishers Pvt. Ltd., 2002. Pvt. Reference Books 1. Noel De Nevers, "Air pollution control Engineering", McGraw Hill International Edition, McGraw Hill Inc, New Delhi, 2000. 2. Air Pollution act, India, 1981 3. Peterson and E.Gross Jr., "Hand Book of Noise Measurement", 5 th Edition, 1963 4. Mukherjee, "Environmental Pollution: Impact and Counter Measures", David & Charles PLC, 1979. 6. Kenneth wark, Cecil F.Warner, "Air Pollution its Origin and Control", Harper and			Introduction to noise modeling software like SoundPlan, Caustik			
7 Indian and International. Continuous Emission Monitoring Requirement Discussion of occupational hazard and Safety 4 Indian and International Monitoring Requirement Discussion of occupational hazard and Safety Indian and International Monitoring Requirement Discussion of occupational hazard and Safety Indian and International Pollution Control Engineering", Wiley Eastern Limited, 2000. 2. M. N. Rao, H. V. N. Rao, Air pollution, Tata McGraw Hill Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 1993 3. Dr. Y. Anjaneyulu, "Air Pollution and Control Technologies", Allied publishers Pvt. Ltd., 2002. Reference Books 1. Noel De Nevers, "Air pollution control Engineering", McGraw Hill International Edition, McGraw Hill Inc, New Delhi, 2000. 2. Air Pollution act, India, 1981 3. Peterson and E.Gross Jr., "Hand Book of Noise Measurement", 5 th Edition, 1963 4. Mukherjee, "Environmental Pollution and Health Hazards", causes and effects, 1986 5. Antony Milne, "Noise Pollution: Impact and Counter Measures", David & Charles PLC, 1979. 6. Kenneth wark, Cecil F.Warner, "Air Pollution its Origin and Control", Harper and			Government of India: air and noise pollution laws. Indian			
Continuous Emission Monitoring Requirement Discussion of occupational hazard and Safety Text Books 1. C. S. Rao, "Environmental Pollution Control Engineering", Wiley Eastern Limited, 2000. 2. M. N. Rao, H. V. N. Rao, Air pollution, Tata McGraw Hill Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 1993 3. Dr. Y. Anjaneyulu, "Air Pollution and Control Technologies", Allied publishers Pvt. Ltd., 2002. Reference Books 1. Noel De Nevers, "Air pollution control Engineering", McGraw Hill International Edition, McGraw Hill Inc, New Delhi, 2000. 2. Air Pollution act, India, 1981 3. Peterson and E.Gross Jr., "Hand Book of Noise Measurement", 5 th Edition, 1963 4. Mukherjee, "Environmental Pollution and Health Hazards", causes and effects, 1986 5. Antony Milne, "Noise Pollution: Impact and Counter Measures", David & Charles PLC, 1979. 6. Kenneth wark, Cecil F.Warner, "Air Pollution its Origin and Control", Harper and			standards- emission and air quality standards, noise standards			
Discussion of occupational hazard and Safety Text Books 1. C. S. Rao, "Environmental Pollution Control Engineering", Wiley Eastern Limited, 2000. 2. M. N. Rao, H. V. N. Rao, Air pollution, Tata McGraw Hill Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 1993 3. Dr. Y. Anjaneyulu, "Air Pollution and Control Technologies", Allied publishers Pvt. Ltd., 2002. Reference Books 1. Noel De Nevers, "Air pollution control Engineering", McGraw Hill International Edition, McGraw Hill Inc, New Delhi, 2000. 2. Air Pollution act, India, 1981 3. Peterson and E.Gross Jr., "Hand Book of Noise Measurement", 5 th Edition, 1963 4. Mukherjee, "Environmental Pollution and Health Hazards", causes and effects, 1986 5. Antony Milne, "Noise Pollution: Impact and Counter Measures", David & Charles PLC, 1979. 6. Kenneth wark, Cecil F.Warner, "Air Pollution its Origin and Control", Harper and		7	Indian and International.	4		
Text Books 1. C. S. Rao, "Environmental Pollution Control Engineering", Wiley Eastern Limited, 2000. 2. M. N. Rao, H. V. N. Rao, Air pollution, Tata McGraw Hill Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 1993 3. Dr. Y. Anjaneyulu, "Air Pollution and Control Technologies", Allied publishers Pvt. Ltd., 2002. Reference Books 1. Noel De Nevers, "Air pollution control Engineering", McGraw Hill International Edition, McGraw Hill Inc, New Delhi, 2000. 2. Air Pollution act, India, 1981 3. Peterson and E.Gross Jr., "Hand Book of Noise Measurement", 5 th Edition, 1963 4. Mukherjee, "Environmental Pollution and Health Hazards", causes and effects, 1986 5. Antony Milne, "Noise Pollution: Impact and Counter Measures", David & Charles PLC, 1979. 6. Kenneth wark, Cecil F.Warner, "Air Pollution its Origin and Control", Harper and			• •			
 C. S. Rao, "Environmental Pollution Control Engineering", Wiley Eastern Limited, 2000. M. N. Rao, H. V. N. Rao, Air pollution, Tata McGraw Hill Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 1993 Dr. Y. Anjaneyulu, "Air Pollution and Control Technologies", Allied publishers Pvt. Ltd., 2002. Reference Books Noel De Nevers, "Air pollution control Engineering", McGraw Hill International Edition, McGraw Hill Inc, New Delhi, 2000. Air Pollution act, India, 1981 Peterson and E.Gross Jr., "Hand Book of Noise Measurement", 5 th Edition, 1963 Mukherjee, "Environmental Pollution and Health Hazards", causes and effects, 1986 Antony Milne, "Noise Pollution: Impact and Counter Measures", David & Charles PLC, 1979. Kenneth wark, Cecil F.Warner, "Air Pollution its Origin and Control", Harper and 			* *			
 M. N. Rao, H. V. N. Rao, Air pollution, Tata McGraw Hill Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 1993 Dr. Y. Anjaneyulu, "Air Pollution and Control Technologies", Allied publishers Pvt. Ltd., 2002. Reference Books Noel De Nevers, "Air pollution control Engineering", McGraw Hill International Edition, McGraw Hill Inc, New Delhi, 2000. Air Pollution act, India, 1981 Peterson and E.Gross Jr., "Hand Book of Noise Measurement", 5 th Edition, 1963 Mukherjee, "Environmental Pollution and Health Hazards", causes and effects, 1986 Antony Milne, "Noise Pollution: Impact and Counter Measures", David & Charles PLC, 1979. Kenneth wark, Cecil F.Warner, "Air Pollution its Origin and Control", Harper and 						
 Dr. Y. Anjaneyulu, "Air Pollution and Control Technologies", Allied publishers Pvt. Ltd., 2002. Reference Books Noel De Nevers, "Air pollution control Engineering", McGraw Hill International Edition, McGraw Hill Inc, New Delhi, 2000. Air Pollution act, India, 1981 Peterson and E.Gross Jr., "Hand Book of Noise Measurement", 5 th Edition, 1963 Mukherjee, "Environmental Pollution and Health Hazards", causes and effects, 1986 Antony Milne, "Noise Pollution: Impact and Counter Measures", David & Charles PLC, 1979. Kenneth wark, Cecil F.Warner, "Air Pollution its Origin and Control", Harper and 						
Ltd., 2002. Reference Books 1. Noel De Nevers, "Air pollution control Engineering", McGraw Hill International Edition, McGraw Hill Inc, New Delhi, 2000. 2. Air Pollution act, India, 1981 3. Peterson and E.Gross Jr., "Hand Book of Noise Measurement", 5 th Edition, 1963 4. Mukherjee, "Environmental Pollution and Health Hazards", causes and effects, 1986 5. Antony Milne, "Noise Pollution: Impact and Counter Measures", David & Charles PLC, 1979. 6. Kenneth wark, Cecil F.Warner, "Air Pollution its Origin and Control", Harper and						
Reference Books 1. Noel De Nevers, "Air pollution control Engineering", McGraw Hill International Edition, McGraw Hill Inc, New Delhi, 2000. 2. Air Pollution act, India, 1981 3. Peterson and E.Gross Jr., "Hand Book of Noise Measurement", 5 th Edition, 1963 4. Mukherjee, "Environmental Pollution and Health Hazards", causes and effects, 1986 5. Antony Milne, "Noise Pollution: Impact and Counter Measures", David & Charles PLC, 1979. 6. Kenneth wark, Cecil F.Warner, "Air Pollution its Origin and Control", Harper and				shers Pvt.		
 Noel De Nevers, "Air pollution control Engineering", McGraw Hill International Edition, McGraw Hill Inc, New Delhi, 2000. Air Pollution act, India, 1981 Peterson and E.Gross Jr., "Hand Book of Noise Measurement", 5 th Edition, 1963 Mukherjee, "Environmental Pollution and Health Hazards", causes and effects, 1986 Antony Milne, "Noise Pollution: Impact and Counter Measures", David & Charles PLC, 1979. Kenneth wark, Cecil F.Warner, "Air Pollution its Origin and Control", Harper and 		Ltd.	, 2002.			
 Edition, McGraw Hill Inc, New Delhi, 2000. 2. Air Pollution act, India, 1981 3. Peterson and E.Gross Jr., "Hand Book of Noise Measurement", 5 th Edition, 1963 4. Mukherjee, "Environmental Pollution and Health Hazards", causes and effects, 1986 5. Antony Milne, "Noise Pollution: Impact and Counter Measures", David & Charles PLC, 1979. 6. Kenneth wark, Cecil F.Warner, "Air Pollution its Origin and Control", Harper and 			Reference Books			
 Air Pollution act, India, 1981 Peterson and E.Gross Jr., "Hand Book of Noise Measurement", 5 th Edition, 1963 Mukherjee, "Environmental Pollution and Health Hazards", causes and effects, 1986 Antony Milne, "Noise Pollution: Impact and Counter Measures", David & Charles PLC, 1979. Kenneth wark, Cecil F.Warner, "Air Pollution its Origin and Control", Harper and 	1.	Noel D	De Nevers, "Air pollution control Engineering", McGraw Hill Inter	rnational		
 Peterson and E.Gross Jr., "Hand Book of Noise Measurement", 5 th Edition, 1963 Mukherjee, "Environmental Pollution and Health Hazards", causes and effects, 1986 Antony Milne, "Noise Pollution: Impact and Counter Measures", David & Charles PLC, 1979. Kenneth wark, Cecil F.Warner, "Air Pollution its Origin and Control", Harper and 						
 Mukherjee, "Environmental Pollution and Health Hazards", causes and effects, 1986 Antony Milne, "Noise Pollution: Impact and Counter Measures", David & Charles PLC, 1979. Kenneth wark, Cecil F.Warner, "Air Pollution its Origin and Control", Harper and 	2.	2. Air Pollution act, India, 1981				
 Antony Milne, "Noise Pollution: Impact and Counter Measures", David & Charles PLC, 1979. Kenneth wark, Cecil F.Warner, "Air Pollution its Origin and Control", Harper and 	3.	3. Peterson and E.Gross Jr., "Hand Book of Noise Measurement", 5 th Edition, 1963				
PLC, 1979.Kenneth wark, Cecil F.Warner, "Air Pollution its Origin and Control", Harper and	4.					
6. Kenneth wark, Cecil F. Warner, "Air Pollution its Origin and Control", Harper and	5.					
		,				
Kow Publishers, New York, 1981.	6.					
		Row Pi	iblishers, New York, 1981.			

Sr. No.	Examination	Module
1	T-I	1, 2
2	T-II	3, 4
3	End Sem	1 to 7

PEI Pavement Subgrade and Materials PE-BTC661

Course Code	Course Name
PE-BTC661	Pavement Subgrade and Materials

Course pre-requisites

PC-BTC307, PC-BTC403, Soil Mechanics

Course Objectives

- 1. To describe the different layers of flexible and rigid pavement.
- 2. To explain the function of subgrade, properties of subgrade material and its determination.
- 3. To discuss the importance of drainage system, its design and ground improvement techniques

Course Outcomes

At the end of course students will be able

1. Identify the quality of material to be used in subgrades and other pavement layers and demonstrate laboratory and field test.

2. Utilize the knowledge gained for the analysis and design of surface and subsurface drainage system.

3. Appraise different ground improvement technique, use of different stabilizer like, lime, fly ash, fibres in highway subgrade.

Course Content				
Module No.	Details	Hrs.		
1	Subgrade: Functions, Importance of subgrade soil properties on pavement performance, subgrade soil classification for highway engineering purpose soils as per PRA system, revised PRA system, Burmister system,Compaction system.	4		
2	Grading requirements for aggregate, selection of bases and subbase material (including stabilized materials), selection of different grade of bitumen, types of bituminous surfaces, skid qualities, bituminous mix design, Marshall stability test, design aspect of paving concrete. Experimental characteristics of road aggregate.	6		
3	Soil Survey: Soil Survey Procedure for Highway and Ground Water Investigation. Identification and Significance of soil Characteristics, effect of water in soil Swelling/shrinkage, cohesion, plasticity in soil. Soil Moisture movementground water, gravitational water, held water, soil suction	4		
4	Storm water Drainage: General principles subsoil Drainage. Compaction of soils, field and laboratory method of soil compaction, equipment's used in field compaction. Design of surface and subsurface drainage system, pumping system, water body, holding ponds	6		
5	Stress in soil: Theories of elastic and plastic behaviour of soils, Methods of reducing settlement, estimation of rate of settlement due to consolidation in foundation of road embankment,	4		
6	Test on subgrade soils: Static and cyclic triaxial test on subgrade soils, resilient deformation, Resilient strain, resilient modulus. CBR test, effect of lateral confinement on CBR and E – value of Subgrade soil. Static and cyclic plate load test, estimation of modulus of subgrade reaction,	6		

	correction for plate size, correction for worst moisture content.	
7	Ground Improvement Technique: Different method of soil stabilization, use of geo-textile, geogrid and fibres, lime, fly ash in highway subgrade. Vertical sand drain: design criteria, construction and uses	6

Termwork

At least 10 assignments covering entire syllabus shall be submitted as term work.

- 1. Principles of Pavement Design, Second edition, 1975: Yoder, E. J., John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York
- 2. Concrete Roads: HMSO, Road Research Laboratory, London.
- 3. Highway Engineering: Khanna & Justo, New Chand & Brothers, Roorkee.
- 4. Principles and Practices of Highway Engineering: Dr. L. R. Kadiyali and Dr. N. B. Lal, Khanna Publication, New Delhi.

Sr.No.	Examination	Module
1	T1	1,2
2	T2	3,4
3	End Sem	1-7

PE I Ground Improvement Techniques PE-BTC662

Course Code	Course Name
PE-BTC662	Ground Improvement Techniques
Course pre-requisites	Soil Mechanics

Course Objectives

The objectives of this course are

- 1. To understand the necessity and importance of ground improvement techniques.
- 2. To learn the principles behind mechanical stabilization, physical and chemical ground improvement methods, their suitability and limitations

Course Outcomes

- 1. Demonstrate an understanding of mechanical and chemical methods available for improvement of granular and clayey soils
- 2. Understand the application of slope reinforcement techniques such as use of geosynthetics, and methods of stabilizing rock mass
- 3. Analyse the suitability of the ground improvement technique applicable to a particular site and effectively use it to engineer an economical solution.
- 4. Competently devise engineering solutions to modify soils so as to make them suitable for specific construction requirements.

Course Content			
Module No.	Details	Hrs.	
1	Need for engineered ground improvement, different types of difficult soils, classification of ground modification techniques, objectives of soil improvement	03	
2	Densification methods for granular soils, vibratory methods, dynamic compaction	05	
3	Ground improvement by drainage and de-watering, pre-loading, vertical drains and design, vacuum consolidation, stone columns construction methods	08	
4	Cement stabilization, cement columns, lime columns, Compaction grouting, and jet grouting	06	
5	Reinforced soil slopes, reinforced earth walls, use of geosynthetics for reinforcement, drainage and seepage control using geosynthetics	07	
6	Soil nailing, ground anchors, rock bolting, shotcreting	05	
7	Case studies in ground improvement	02	

Term Work

Term work shall comprise of

- 1. Examination (MCQ) based on above topics
- 2. Course project*

***Course Project**: There will be a course project where the students will be able to apply and integrate the knowledge gained during the course. The projects will be developed by teams of two to four students.

- 1. Hausmann, M. R. Engineering Principles of Ground Modifications. McGraw-Hill, USA, 1990.
- 2. Purushothama Raj, P. Ground Improvement Techniques. Laxmi Publications, India, 1999.
- Nayak, N. V. Foudnation Design Manual. 7th Edition, Dhanpat Rai Publications, India, 2018.
- 4. Relevant journal and conference papers for case studies.
- 5. Relevant IS codes

Sr. No.	Examination	Module
1	T-I	1, 2, part of 3
2	T-II	Remaining part of 3, 4, Part of 5
3	End Semester	1 to 7

PEII Structural Dynamics PE-BTC624

	Course Code	Course Name		
	PE-BTC624	Structural Dynamics	S	
Course pre-requisites Mechanics of Materials				
		Course Objectives		
The object	ives of this course are			
 To develop civil engineering graduates having clear understanding of concept of dynamic loads, dynamic analysis of structures. To apply knowledge of structural dynamics to understand the behaviour & to find the response of various structures subjected to dynamic loads. To apply knowledge of Random Vibration analysis to study the behaviour of structures. 				
		Course Outcomes		
 Distinguish between static and dynamic loads; understand different types of dynamic loads Understand the elements of single degrees of freedom, concept of damping and free and forced vibrations; able to find the frequency and free vibration response of single degree of freedom system for different types of dynamic loads including ground motion in time domain. Find the frequencies and mode shape for various types of multiple degrees of freedom lumped mass structures and carry out the dynamic (Damped and un-damped) for different types of dynamic loads including ground motion in time domain. Carry out the dynamic analysis of systems with distributed mass. Understand the frequency domain analysis 				
2. Understa vibrations; a system for c 3. Find the f nass structu oads includ 4. Carry out	nd the elements of single de able to find the frequency lifferent types of dynamic lo frequencies and mode shape ures and carry out the dynam ling ground motion in time of the dynamic analysis of sys-	egrees of freedom, concept of damping and a and free vibration response of single degr bads including ground motion in time doma e for various types of multiple degrees of fr ic (Damped and un-damped) for different ty domain. stems with distributed mass. alysis	free and forced ree of freedom nin. reedom lumped	
2. Understa vibrations; a system for c 3. Find the f nass structu oads includ 4. Carry out	nd the elements of single de able to find the frequency lifferent types of dynamic lo frequencies and mode shape ures and carry out the dynam ling ground motion in time of the dynamic analysis of sys-	egrees of freedom, concept of damping and a and free vibration response of single degr bads including ground motion in time doma e for various types of multiple degrees of fr ic (Damped and un-damped) for different ty domain. stems with distributed mass.	free and forced ree of freedom nin. reedom lumped	
2. Understa vibrations; a system for c 3. Find the f nass structu oads includ 4. Carry out	nd the elements of single de able to find the frequency lifferent types of dynamic lo frequencies and mode shape ures and carry out the dynam ling ground motion in time of the dynamic analysis of sys-	egrees of freedom, concept of damping and a and free vibration response of single degr bads including ground motion in time doma e for various types of multiple degrees of fr ic (Damped and un-damped) for different ty domain. stems with distributed mass. alysis	free and forced ree of freedom nin. reedom lumped	
2. Understa vibrations; a system for d 3. Find the f mass structu oads includ 4. Carry out 5. Understan <i>Module</i>	nd the elements of single de able to find the frequency lifferent types of dynamic lo frequencies and mode shape ures and carry out the dynam ling ground motion in time of the dynamic analysis of sys-	egrees of freedom, concept of damping and a and free vibration response of single degr bads including ground motion in time doma e for various types of multiple degrees of fr ic (Damped and un-damped) for different ty domain. stems with distributed mass. alysis Course Content	free and forced ree of freedom in. reedom lumped pes of dynamic	
2. Understa vibrations; a system for d 3. Find the f mass structu oads includ 4. Carry out 5. Understan <i>Module</i>	nd the elements of single de able to find the frequency lifferent types of dynamic lo frequencies and mode shape ires and carry out the dynam ing ground motion in time of the dynamic analysis of system and the frequency domain an Introduction: Introduction to structural	egrees of freedom, concept of damping and a and free vibration response of single degr bads including ground motion in time doma e for various types of multiple degrees of fr ic (Damped and un-damped) for different ty domain. stems with distributed mass. alysis Course Content	free and forced ree of freedom in. reedom lumped pes of dynamic	

	Coulomb damping, effect of damping on frequency of vibration and amplitude of vibration, logarithmic decrement, computation of damping.	
	Forced vibration, response to harmonic forces, periodic loading, dynamic load factors, and response of structure subjected to general dynamic load, Duhamel's integral, numerical evaluation of dynamic response of SDOF systems subjected to different types of dynamic loads.	
	Distributed mass system idealized as SDOF system, use of Rayleigh's method, response of SDOF system subjected to ground motion.	
	Use of Fourier Series for periodic forces, introduction to vibration isolation.	
	Concept of Transmissibility.	
3	Introduction to frequency domain analysis , response of structure in frequency domain subjected to general periodic and non-periodic /impulsive forces of short duration, use of complex frequency response function, Fourier Response Integral, Discrete Fourier Transforms, Fast Fourier Transforms.	03
	Generalized Single-Degree of Freedom System:	
4	Generalized properties, assemblages of rigid bodies, systems with distributed mass and elasticity, expressions for generalized system properties. Application to single span beams.	07
	Free vibration of Lumped mass multi degree of freedom (MDOF) system:	
5	Coupled and uncoupled systems, direct determination of frequencies of vibration and mode shapes, orthogonality principle, vibration of MDOF systems with initial conditions, approximate methods of determination of natural frequencies of vibration and mode shapes- vector iteration methods, energy methods and use of Lagrange's method in writing equations of motion.	04
6	Force vibration of Lumped mass multi degree of freedom (MDOF) system:Decoupling of equations of motion, modal equation of motion, concept of modal mass and modal stiffness, forced vibration of MDOF system, modal analysis, and application to beams and multi	07

	storey frames with rigid girders subjected to lateral dynamic loads.	
7	Structure with distributed mass system: Use of partial differential equation, free vibration analysis of single span beams with various boundary conditions, determination of frequencies of vibration and mode shapes, forced vibration of single span beams subjected to the action of specified dynamic loads.	03

Text Books

- 1. Dynamics of Structures by Clough & Penzien, McGraw-Hill, Computers & Structures, CBS Publishers, 2015
- 2. Dynamics of Structures: Theory & Applications to Earthquake Engineering by Anil K Chopra, Prentice Hall of India

- 1. Structural Dynamics by Mario Paz, Springer India, CBS Publishers, 2004
- 2. Introduction to Structural Dynamics by John M Biggs, CBS Publishers, 2014
- 3. Basic Structural Dynamics by James C Anderson & Farzad Naeim, John Wiley & Sons
- 4. Fundamentals of Structural Dynamics by Roy R Craig & Andrew J Kurdia, Wiley
- 5. Mechanical Vibrations by Den P Hartog, McGraw-Hill
- 6. Dynamics of Structures by Jagmohan L Humar, 3rd Edition, CRC Press,
- 7. Wind Effects on Structures by Simiu E & Scanlan R H, Wiley
- 8. Wing Loading of Structures by John D Holmes, Spon Press
- 9. Structural Vibration: Analysis & Damping by Beards C F, Arnold
- 10. Vibrations & Control System by Beards C F, Ellis Horwood
- 11. Passive Energy Dissipation Systems in Structural Engineering by Soong T T&Dargush GF, Wiley
- 12. Introduction to Structural Motion Control by Connor J J, Prentice Hall, NJ
- 13. Active Structural Control by Soong T T, Wiley, NY & Longman Scientific & Technical, England
- 14. Liquid Sloshing Dynamics by Ibrahim, Cambridge University Press
- 15. Structural Damping: Applications in Seismic Response Modification by Zach Liang, George C Lee, Gary F Dargush&Jianwei Song, CRC Press
- MATLAB: An Introduction with Applications by Amos Gilat, Wiley India

PEI Maintenance, Repairs and Rehabilitation of Concrete Structures PE-BTC626

Course Code	Course Name
PE-BTC626	Maintenance, Repairs and Rehabilitation of Structures

Course pre-requisites	ES-BTC302, PC-BTC402,PC-BTC501,PC-BTC604
-----------------------	--

Course Objectives			
The objectives of this course are:			
 To understand need for maintenance, repair and rehabilitation. To develop clear understanding of concepts, and practical knowledge of modern Civil Engineering techniques. To encourage students and faculty to interact with industry, alumni and other reputed institutes for purpose of better understanding of industry requirements and different materials used. To deal with social, environmental and economic issues when applying various techniques. 			
	Course Outcomes		
Upon succ	essful completion of the course, students shall be able to:		
 Decide various preventive/corrective maintenance practices and hence prepare maintenance schedule. Identify deterioration/damage mechanism in concrete structures. Carryout condition assessment of structures using various Non Destructive tests. Select and apply various repair techniques using appropriate materials as per the requirement of the problem. Select and apply various structural strengthening techniques using appropriate materials. 			
	Course Content		
Modul e No.	Details	Hrs.	
1.	Inspection and Maintenance of Structures:		
	Definition, Stages and Frequency of Inspection.		
	Definition and Objectives of Maintenance, Broad Categories of Maintenance, Factors affecting Maintenance.	03	

	Year 2024-25	
2	Causes of Deterioration of Structures:	
	Holistic Models of Deterioration, Mechanical, Chemical and Physical causes.	06
	Corrosion of Embedded Metals- Carbonation and Chloride Induced Corrosion, Deterioration of Cementitious System- Sulphate Attack, Alkali Aggregate Reaction, Freeze Thaw, Frost Attack, Shrinkage and Creep etc.	
3	Effects of Damage:	04
	Spalling, Scaling, Settlement, Cracks. Different Types of cracks in concrete structures. Recognizing Defects and probable causes.	
4	Condition Assessment of Structures and Non Destructive Testing Exposure Conditions, Visual Inspection. Basic and Advanced Non Destructive and Semi Destructive Tests	07
	. Structural Audits- Pro Forma 'B'-MCGM	
5	Repair Materials for Concrete:	05
	Parameters for selection of Repair materials.	
	Different Types of Repair Materials-Premixed Cement Concrete, Polymer Modified Mortars and concrete, Epoxy and Epoxy	
	systems etc. Their Composition, Classification, Properties,	
	guidelines and Precautions and fields of application.	
6	Structural Strengthening:	06
	Strengthening and retrofitting of columns, beams, walls, footings	
	and slabs, concrete structures by jacketing, external post-	
	tensioning, replacing or adding reinforcement, plate bonding, textile reinforced concrete	
7	Specialized Repairs:	05
	Basics of Corrosion, Electro chemical repair using cathodic protection, impressed current cathodic protection (ICCP), re-alkalization and chloride extraction techniques, Specialized repairs for chemical disruption, fire, marine exposure etc.	
L	1	

Recommended Books

1. Concrete Repair and Maintenance: Peter H .Emmons and Gajanan M. Sabnis, Galgotia Publication.

- 2. Repairs and Rehabilitation-Compilation from Indian Concrete Journal-ACCPublication.
- 3. Guide to Concrete Repair and Protection, HB84-2006, A joint publication of Australia Concrete Repair Association, CSIRO and Standards Australia.
- 4. CPWD hand book on Repairs and Rehabilitation of RCC buildings published by DG(Works), CPWD, Government of India (NirmanBhawan), http://www.cpwd.gov.in/handbook.pdf.
- 5. Guide to Concrete Repair, Glenn Smoak, US Department of the Interior Bureau of Reclamation, Technical Service Center, <u>http://books.google.co.in</u>.
- 6. Management of Deteriorating Concrete Structures: George Somerville, Taylor and Francis Publication
- 7. Concrete Building Pathology: Susan Macdonald, Blackwell Publishing.
- 8. Testing of Concrete in Structures: John H. Bungey, Stephen G. Millard & Michael G. Grantham, Taylor & Francis Publication.

Sardar Patel College of Engineering, Andheri- W, Mumbai -400058 Year 2024-25 PE II Open Channel Flow PE-BTC633

Course Code	Course Name	
PE-BTC633	Open Channel Flow	

Course pre-requisites

Course Objectives

The objectives of this course are

- 1. To introduce Open Channel Flow to students, explaining the types of open channel and their behaviours, the causes and principles of such behaviours, and applications open channels, enabling the students to identify the open channels, and to analyse, design and manage channels.
- 2. To understand a mathematical study of one dimensional flow in open channels, including uniform, gradually varied flow and sediment transport in channel

Course Outcomes

Upon successful completion of the course, students should be able to

- 1. Understand and analyse uniform flow in channels
- 2. Analyse gradually varied and sediment transport in channel flow
- 3. Differentiate between prismatic and non prismatic channels and its applications in the field.

Course Content		
Module No.	Details	Hrs.
1	Uniform flow: U niform flow formulas, Hydraulically most efficient channels, Design of channels	03
2	Specific Energy and Specific Force: Specific Energy, force concept, Channel Transition, Classical hydraulic jump, jump types, Energy dissipation, Control of hydraulic jump and its importance, Types of Hydraulic Jump, Energy loss.	06
3	Gradually Varied Steady Flow: Gradually varied steady flow and rapidly varied steady flow in open channels, surface profiles in GVF-analysis	06
4	Computation of Gradually Varied Steady Flow: Different method of computations, Chow'-s methods, Direct step methods, standard step method, introduction to professional software's.	06
5	Spatially Varied Flow Differential Equation of spatially varied flow (increasing and decreasing), applications	06
6	Sediment Transport: incipient motion, mechanism of sediment transport, sediment load, design of alluvial channels.	06
7	Case studies: Applications to various field problem with case studies	03

Reference Books

- 1. Open Channel Hydraulics VenTe Chow, Mc-Graw Hill, 1959.
- 2. Flow in Open Channel K. Subramanya, Tata Mc-Graw Hill, 1986.
- 3. Flow through Open Channel-K.G.Ranga Raju, Tata Mc-Graw Hill, 1993.
- 4. Open Channel Hydraulics- Richard H. French, Mc-Graw Hill, 1986.
- 5. Open Channel Flow- F. M. Henderson, Macmillan Publishing Co. Inc., 1966.

General Reading Suggested:

Codes: 1) I.S. 4997 (1968). "Criteria for design of hydraulic jump type stilling basins with horizontal and sloping apron". Bureau of Indian Standards, New Delhi.

5. Hand books: 1) Peterka, A.J. (1984). "Hydraulic design of stilling basins and energy

Sr. No.	Examination	Module
1	T-I	1, 2
2	T-II	3, 4
3	End Sem	1 to 7

Ground water Development and Management

Course Code	Course Name
PE-BTC634	Ground water Development and Management

Course pre-requisites

Course Objectives

The objectives of this course are

1. To understand the problems of groundwater in India.

2. To study the elements of groundwater hydrology as well as well hydraulics

3. To summarize the various methods of groundwater exploration

4. To evaluate sources groundwater pollution in detail and devise methods for controlling them

Course Outcomes

Upon successful completion of the course, students should be able

1. Design, construction and development of shallow and deep wells.

2. Able to choose suitable type of method for groundwater exploration

3. Develop a mitigation plan for ground water pollution.

Course Content

Course Content		
Module No.	Details	Hrs.
1	Introduction: Problems and perspectives regarding groundwater in India; Use of groundwater and its impact on irrigation water management;	02
2	Hydrologic properties of water bearing formation, occurrence, storage and distribution of groundwater; Use of groundwater zone maps; Groundwater resource assessment and budget	05
3	Elements of Groundwater Hydrology: Ground water recharge, ground water balance, aquifer properties Surface investigations of groundwater; Well hydraulics- steady and unsteady flows; Water wells- test holes and well logs; Design, construction and development of shallow and deep wells, design of screen and gravel packs	06
4	Surface and Subsurface investigations (Geologic methods; remote sensing; geophysical explorations; electrical resistivity and seismic refraction), Water Wells: Construction; completion, development, protection and rehabilitation of wells;	06
5	Ground water conservation and artificial recharge: sustained yield, water balance equation; Ground-water and surface-water interaction, interference of wells; Watershed conservation measures in irrigation commands	06
6	Groundwater quality: agricultural sources of pollution, causes and monitoring; Technical, socio-economic and organizational	06

	aspects of groundwater management	
7	Case Studies: Discussion on case studies and field applications in Ground water development and management	05
Term Work		

Term work shall comprise of

At least 10 assignments covering the entire syllabus shall be submitted as term work.

Reference Books

- 1. Bear, J., "Hydraulics of Groundwater", McGraw Hill.1979
- 2. Karanth, K. R., "Groundwater Assessment, Development and Management", Tata McGraw Hill.1987
- 3. Rastogi, A.K., "Numerical Groundwater Hydrology", Penram International.2007
- 4. Raghunath, H.M., "Groundwater", New Age International.2007
- 5. Sharma, H.D. and Chawla, A.S., "Manual on Ground Water and Tube Wells", Central Board of Irrigation and Power.1977
- 6. Sterrett, R.J., "Groundwater and Wells", Smyth Companies. 2008
- 7. Todd, D. K and Mays, L.W. "Groundwater Hydrology", John Wiley.2005

Sr. No.	Examination	Module
1	T-I	1, 2
2	T-II	3, 4
3	End Sem	1 to 7

PEII Urban Hydrology and Hydraulics PE-BTC635

Course Code	Course Name	
PE-BTC635	Urban Hydrology and Hydraulics	

Course pre-requisites

Course Objectives

The objectives of this course are:

- 1. to give basic concepts of urban storm water collection systems
- 2. to give information about field practices in storm water collection system design,
- 3. to enable students to design a storm water collection system and design a storm water drainage system using real data
- 4. to enable students applications of GIS in urban hydrology

Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

- 1. understand the basic concepts of urban storm water collection systems
- 2. understand the field practices in storm water collection system
- 3. design a storm water collection and design system using real data
- 4. enable students applications of GIS in urban hydrology

Course Content		
Module No.	Details	Hrs.
1	Introduction: Scope, Design storm, IDF curve, SCS-CN, Estimation of urban floods, Hydraulic analysis and design of urban, highway, and small watershed drainage problems; discussion of overland and drainage.	05
2	Storm Water Management Practices: Storm Water Drainage System and appurtenance	05
3	Storm Water Drainage Design : channel flows; hydraulics of storm-drain systems and culverts; determination of design flow; Road Surface Drainage	06
4	Sub Surface Drainage: Different Types of Filter Material, Disposal of Acceptable Quality of Storm Water	06
5	Storm Water Drainage of Special Locations: Infiltration of Storm Water, Ground Water Recharging, Ponds and Rain Water Harvesting, Drainage Through Pumping Maintenance of Drains: Enforcement for Cleaning Drains,	06
6	GIS : Role of Geographical Information System and Master Plan, applications in flood plain mapping.	04
7	Case studies: Various applications in Urban hydrology	04
Reference Books		

- 1. Guidelines on Urban drainage: IRC: SP: 50-2013
- 2. Butler, D. & Davies, J.W. Urban Drainage, Spon Press, 2nd Edn., 2004.
- 3. Akan A.O and Hioughtalen R.J. Urban Hydrology, Hydraulics and Stormwater Quality Engineering Applications and Computer Modeling, John Wiley & Sons 2003
- 4. Hall, M.J. Urban Hydrology. Elsevier, 1984.
- 5. Shaw, E.M. Hydrology in Practice. 3rd Edn., Chapman & Hall, 1994

Sr. No.	Examination	Module
1	T-I	1, 2
2	T-II	3, 4
3	End Sem	1 to 7

PEII Watershed Development and Management PE-BTC636

Course Cod	le	Course Name	
PE-BTC636		Watershed Development and Manager	nent
Course pre-requisites NA		NA	
		Course Objectives	
The main objecti	ves of t	he course are	
 To study To descri 	watersł be eros	oncept of watershed and its management. ned hydrology and its behavior. ion process. eering measures for soil and water conservation	
		Course Outcomes	
At the end of the	course	the students shall be able to	
		ering measures for soil and water conservation ed management plan	
		Course Content	
Module No.		Details	Hrs.
1	manag operat	onents of watershed and need of watershed gement; Principal factors influencing atershed ions; Delineation of watersheds;Engineering ys; Data requirement	04
2	waters rainfa	shed hydrology, water resources assessment in shed, hydrological cycle; Surface water assessment- ll-runoff analysis; adwater assessment, infiltration and its measurement	04
3	effects compo	shed Behavior- Physical elements of watershed, s of land use changes on hydrological cycle onents, watershed experiments, Land capability fication; Erosion process- factors affecting erosion, of erosion, soil erosion models	06
	Conto	eering measures for soil and water conservation- ur bunding, graded bunding, bench terracing, land ng and grading; Small storage structures- Types and	

4	design data requirement, loose boulder dams, gabions, check dams and their design criteria	06	
5	Rainwater harvesting, direct and indirect methods, filter design, planning and design; Layout and execution; Impact assessment, operation and maintenance issues	06	
6	Watershed management plan- Methodology of planning a watershed, identification of watershed problems, socio-economic issues.	06	
7	Case studies: Application of Remote sensing and GIS in watershed management	04	

For Self-study (if any):

Text Books:

Reference Books:

- 1. Das, G., "Hydrology and Soil Conservation Engineering", Prentice Hall.(2002)
- Debarry, P. A., "Watershed: Processes, Assessment and Management", John Wiley.(2004)
- 3. Lyon, J. G., "GIS for Water Resources and Watershed Management", Taylor and Francis.(2003)
- 4. Schwab, G.O., Fangmeier, D.D., Elliot, W. J., Frevert, R. K.,
 "Soil and Water Conservation Engineering", John
 Wiley.(2002)
- 5. Suresh, R., "Soil and Water Conservation Engineering", Standard Publishers.(2006)
- 6. Tideman, E.M., "Watershed Management", Omega Scientific Publisher.(2002)

PE II Disaster Risk Preparedness, Planning And Management PE-BTC642

Course Code	Course Name
PE-BTC642	Disaster Risk Preparedness, Planning And Management

Course pre-requisites

Course Outcomes

Upon successful completion of the course, students should be able

- 1. Applying concepts of disaster to management
- 2. Analysing relationship between development and disasters
- 3. Ability to understand categories of disasters
- 4. Realization of the responsibilities to society

Course Content			
Module No.	Details	Hrs.	
1	Introduction Concepts and definitions: UNISDR; disaster, hazard, vulnerability, risk, severity, frequency and details, capacity, impact, prevention, mitigation	03	
2	Disasters – Disasters classification; natural disasters (floods, draught, cyclones, volcanoes, earthquakes, tsunami, landslides, coastal erosion, soil erosion, forest fires etc.); manmade disasters (industrial pollution, artificial flooding in urban areas, nuclear radiation, chemical spills, transportation accidents, terrorist strikes, etc.); hazard and vulnerability profile of India, mountain and coastal areas, ecological fragility.	05	
3	Disaster Impacts – Disaster impacts (environmental, physical, social, ecological, economic, political, etc.); health, psycho-social issues; demographic aspects (gender, age, special needs); hazard locations; global and national disaster trends; climate change and urban disasters.	05	

	Disaster Risk Reduction (DRR) –	
4	Disaster management cycle – its phases; prevention, mitigation, preparedness, relief and recovery; structural and non-structural measures; risk analysis, vulnerability and capacity assessment; early warning systems, Post disaster environmental response (water, sanitation, food safety, waste management, disease control, security, communications); Roles and responsibilities of government, community, local institutions, NGOs and other	10

	stakeholders; Policies and legislation for disaster risk reduction, DRR programmes in India and the activities of National Disaster Management Authority.	
5	Disasters, Environment and Development – Factors affecting vulnerability such as impact of developmental projects and environmental modifications (including of dams, land use changes, urbanization etc.), sustainable and environmental friendly recovery; reconstruction and development methods.	08
6	Hazard, Vulnerability Risk Assessment (HVRA) Definitions; risk, hazard, vulnerability, severity, exposure, Rating scale or classification of levels of exposure, vulnerability, threat, hazard, Hazard probability, Risk calculation, Hazard mapping, Risk mapping	05

Text Books		
1. Singh B.K. (2008); "Handbook of Disaster Management: Techniques & Guidelines"		
Rajat Publication; ISBN-10: 9788178803555; 312p.		
2. Asthana P. and Asthana N.C. (2014); "Disaster Management" Aavishkar Publishers; ISBN-10: 8179104605;		
3. Baas S., Ramasamy S., Dey de Pryck J., Battista F. (2008); "Disaster risk management		
systems analysis A guide book" FAO, Electronic Publishing Policy and support branch		
Communications Division, FAO, Italy; ISBN 978-92-5-10605-8; 78p.		
Reference Books		
1. Ghosh G.K. (2006); Disaster Management", APH Publishing Corporation; ISBN-		
10: 813130017X; 863p.		
 Sahni P. (2004); "Disaster Risk Reduction in South Asia", Prentice Hall; ISBN-10: 9788120322004; 388p. 		
3. http://ndma.gov.in/ (Home page of National Disaster Management Authority)		
4. http://www.ndmindia.nic.in/ (National Disaster management in India, Ministry of Home Affairs).		

PEII TQM and MIS in Construction PE-BTC644

Course Code	
PE-BTC644	TQM an

Course Name

Course pre-requisites

Course	Objectives
Course	

The objectives of this course are

- 1. To study the concept of quality in construction.
- 2. To describe the need of MIS in Construction.
- 3. To explain the need of TQM, ISO and SIX Sigma in Construction.

Course Outcomes

Upon successful completion of the course, students should be able

- 1. To carry out quality control in construction.
 - 2. To develop Total quality management system and Management Information System.

Course Content			
Module No.	Details	Hrs.	
1	 Quality in Construction a) Quality – Various definitions and interpretation. Importance of quality on a project in the context of global challenges. b) Factors affecting quality of construction, reasons for poor quality & measures to overcome. 	06	
2	 MIS a) Introduction to Management Information systems (MIS) Overview, Definition. b) MIS and decision support systems, Information resources, Management subsystems of MIS. 	06	
3	 TQM in Construction a) TQM – Necessity, advantages, Six sigma as a tool in TQM. b) Defects & it's classification in construction. Measures to prevent and rectify defects. 	06	
4	 TQM, ISO & Quality Manual a) Difference between, quality control, quality assurance, total quality control and total quality management (TQM). b) Process based approach for achieving TQM. Study of ISO 9001 	06	

principles. ISO implementation procedure in Construction Industry.					
	c) Quality manual – Importance, contents, documentation. Importance of check-lists in achieving quality. Typical checklist for concreting activity, formwork activity, steel reinforcement activity. Importance of third party certification in Quality Control(ISO, Six Sigma, DUPONT certifications)				
	Management Control				
5	a) Management information system structu management activity whether for Operational contro control or strategic planning.		06		
	b) Supply chain management as a tool in TQM, B TQM, Kaizen in TQM	enchmarking in			
	c) Categories of cost of Quality.				
	Modern tools in TQM Implementation				
	a) Development of an MIS for a construction organization				
	associated with building works, study and use of various modules of EPR software for construction				
6	of EKF software for construction.				
	b) Introduction to smart phone technology & incorporating GIS, GPS, Android subsystems for documentation and monitoring of construction projects.				
Text Books					
1. Juran's Quality Handbook – Juran Publication					
 Management –Principal, process and practices by Bhat – Oxford University Press. Financial management by Shrivastava- Oxford University Press 					
4. Management Information Systems – Gordon B. Davis, Margrethe H. Olson – Tata					
McGraw Hill Publ. Co.					
5. Total Project Management – The Indian Context - P.K.Joy Macmillan India Ltd.					
 Total Quality Management Dr. Gunmala Suri and Dr. Puja Chhabra Sharma— Biztantra 					
7. Quality Control and Total Quality Management by P.L.Jain- Tata McGraw Hill					
Publ.Company					
8. Total Quality Management - Dr. S.Rajaram and Dr. M. Sivakumar Biztantra					
	 9. Total Engineering Quality Management – Sunil Sharma – Macmillan India Ltd. 10. E- Sources: www.nptel.ac.in, www.mobile.enterpriseappstoday.com 				
Sr. No.	Examination	Mod	ıle		
1	T-I	1, 2			
2	T-II	3, 4			
3	End Sem 1 to 6				

PE II Rural Water Supply and Sanitation PE-BTC653

Course	Code	Course Name	
PE-BT	C653	Rural Water Supply and Sanitation	
Course pre-	Course pre-requisites EE1, EE1, EE laboratory		
		Course Objectives	
 Knov deve Unde must supp Fami coun Unde 	prehend the w the majo loping count erstand the s be consider ly and sanita iliar with th tries, and to erstand the	global picture of water/sanitation/hygiene and health; r technologies and processes of water/sanitation infr rries; social and cultural factors (e.g., gender issues, children red and incorporated into the planning and implementa tion systems in developing countries; e patterns of domestic water use and waste disposal i describe the modes of transmission of water-related disea principles of operation of a range of appropriate water a	's needs) that tion of water n developing uses; und sanitation
	he concept of	d to be able to critically evaluate them with respect to mu of community participation and its role in enabling projec	-
Course Outcomes			
 The students will be able to 1. Design the rural water supply system based on the characteristics of water and requirement of community 2. Provide solution to basic infrastructure and hygiene problems faced by the community 3. Design rural sanitation system in affordable and hygienic manner 			
		Course Content	
Module No.		Details	Hrs.
1		to water and sanitation development	01
2	techniques f water progr operation an Network of Low Cost w of water qu	er Supply: Issues of rural water supply –Various For rural water supply- merits- National rural drinking am- rural water quality monitoring and surveillance- d maintenance of rural water supplies. water supply ater Treatment: Introduction – Epidemiological aspects ality methods for low cost water treatment - Specific removal systems; Pot chlorination	10
3	Epidemiolog Methods discharges o	gy : Communicable diseases, Micro-organisms, of communication, Diseases communicated by of intestines, nose and throat, other communicable their control	03

	sanitary latrines - Planning of wastewater collection system (network) in rural areas- Treatment and Disposal of wastewater - Compact and simple wastewater treatment units and systems in rural areas stabilization ponds - septic tanks - Imhoff tank- soak pits- low cost excreta disposal systems Effluent disposal. Identify problems pertaining to rural water supply and sanitation. Design water supply and sanitation system for rural community Recycle and reuse using low cost technology like constructed	
	wetlands, anaerobic digester, modification of septic tanks, grey water recycling technologies	
5	Industrial Hygiene and Sanitation: Hygiene requirements for Schools- Public Buildings-Hospitals- Eating establishments- Swimming pools – Cleanliness and maintenance and comfort- Industrial plant sanitation.	04
6	Solid Waste Management: Disposal of Solid Wastes- Pit Composting- land filling incineration- Biogas plants - Rural health - Other specific issues and problems encountered in rural sanitation. In vessel composting, waste to energy	04
7	Case study – Utility pro poor approach to Bangalore slums Business model for providing affordable sanitation and water; Water and sanitation requirement for religious purposes	04

Text Books

- 1. 'Water Treatment and Sanitation Simple Method for Rural Area' by Mann H.T. and Williamson D.
- 2. Operation and maintenance of rural water supply and sanitation systems by Brikké F
- 3. 'Water Supply for Rural Areas & Small Communities' by Wanger E.G. and Lanoix J.N.
- 4. WHO 'Water Supply and Sewerage', by E.W.Steel&T.J.Mcghee, McGraw Hill.
- 5. 'Manual on Water Supply and Treatment', CPHEEO, Ministry of Urban Development, Govt. of India.
- 6. 'Manual on Sewerage and Sewage Treatment', CPHEEO, Ministry of Urban Development, Govt. of India
- 7. 'Environmental Engineering' by D. Srinivasan, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd. 2009.

Cairncross, Sandy, and Richard Feachem. *Environmental Health Engineering in the Tropics: An Introductory Text*. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, 1993, chapter 1 and appendix C. ISBN: 97804719388

Sr. No.	Examination	Module
1	T-I	1, 2
2	T-II	3, 4
3	End Sem	1 to 7

PE II Physicochemical Processes PE-BTC654

Course Code	Course Name
PE-BTC654	Physicochemical Processes

Course pre-requisites

Course Objectives

The objectives of this course are

- 1. Understand the basic concepts of physico chemical processes
- 2. Application of concepts in water, air and wastewater engineering

Course Outcomes

Upon successful completion of the course, students should be able

- 1. Understand the basic concepts of physicochemical engineering processes
- 2. Incorporate the concepts studied for water, air and wastewater pollution control
- 3. Design units based on the concepts in water, air and wastewater engineering

Course Content		
Module No.	Details	Hrs.
1	 Structure and properties of the water molecule: Aquatic chemistry of strong and weak acids/bases in water. Inorganic carbon system. Alkalinity and acidity. Buffering capacity. 	02
2	 Contaminants in natural waters; coupling water quality with aquatic chemistry; water quality criteria and standards. Transport of contaminants in natural aquatic systems: Advection. Diffusion. Dispersion. Derivation of advection-dispersion equation. Examples of contaminant transport and transformations in rivers, lakes and aquifers 	05
3	 Gas-liquid mass transfer: Henry's constant, mass transfer between gaseous and aqueous phases. Two film theory. 	10
4	 Solid-liquid mass transfer: Langmuir and Freundlich and other isotherms. linear isotherms, i.e., partitioning coefficients. Hydrophobicity and partitioning. 	06

	Adsorption rates and factors affecting the adsorption rates	
5	Reactors and reactor efficiency; completely mixed, plug flow and mixed flow reactors.	05
6	 Engineered physico-chemical processes in water treatment: Neutralization. Precipitation. Oxidation-reduction. Sedimentation. Coagulation-flocculation. Filtration. Adsorption, gas stripping, etc. 	08

Text Books

- 1. Environmental Engineering Science. First Edition (2001). By: William W. Nazaroff and Lisa AlvarezCohen. John Wiley and Sons Inc.
- 2. Chemistry for Environmental Engineering. Fourth Edition (1994). By: Clair N. Sawyer, Perry L. McCarty and Parkins, G. F
- 3. Physicochemical processes (1972)By Walter J Weber.Interscience New York

PE II Low Cost Roads PE-BTC663

Cour	se Code	Course Name			
PE-B	TC663	Low Cost Roads			
Course pr	e-requisites	PC-BTC406, Highway Engineering, Soil Mecha	nics		
		Course Objectives			
The object	ives of this co	Course Objectives			
		knowledge about the selection of materials for construction	on and		
ma	intenance of I	Rural Roads.			
2. To	discuss the C	Geometric standard of rural roads and utilize the knowledge	ge for		
im	plementation.				
3. To	identify and l	Implement the suitable technique for construction of rural	roads.		
		Course Outcomes			
Upon succ	essful comple	etion of the course, students should be able			
-	-	knowledge for deciding the geometric standards for rural re	oads.		
2. То	acquire the k	knowledge about the selection of materials for construction	on and		
ma	maintenance of Rural Roads.				
3. To	identify and l	Implement the suitable technique for construction of rural	roads.		
Course Content					
		Course Content			
Module		Course Content	Hrs		
Module No.	D ID	Details	Hrs.		
		Details d Planning:	Hrs.		
	classificatio	<i>Details</i> d Planning: on of low cost roads, reason of low connectivity, Road	<i>Hrs.</i> 06		
No.	classificatio alignments	Details d Planning:			
No.	classificatio alignments preparation priority of c	Details d Planning: on of low cost roads, reason of low connectivity, Road survey, factor affecting alignments, collection of data, of project reports and drawing, PMGSY Approach for construction and upgradation of roads.			
No.	classificatio alignments preparation priority of c Geometric	Details d Planning: on of low cost roads, reason of low connectivity, Road survey, factor affecting alignments, collection of data, of project reports and drawing, PMGSY Approach for construction and upgradation of roads. Design standards:			
No.	classificatio alignments preparation priority of c Geometric Classificatio	Detailsd Planning:on of low cost roads, reason of low connectivity, Roadsurvey, factor affecting alignments, collection of data,of project reports and drawing, PMGSY Approach forconstruction and upgradation of roads.Design standards:on of rural roads, design speed, cross sectional			
<u>No.</u> 1	classificatio alignments preparation priority of c Geometric Classificatio elements, s	Detailsd Planning:on of low cost roads, reason of low connectivity, Roadsurvey, factor affecting alignments, collection of data,of project reports and drawing, PMGSY Approach forconstruction and upgradation of roads.Design standards:on of rural roads, design speed, cross sectionalsight distance, horizontal and vertical curve, super	06		
<u>No.</u> 1	classificatio alignments preparation priority of c Geometric Classificatio elements, s	Details d Planning: on of low cost roads, reason of low connectivity, Road survey, factor affecting alignments, collection of data, of project reports and drawing, PMGSY Approach for construction and upgradation of roads. Design standards: on of rural roads, design speed, cross sectional sight distance, horizontal and vertical curve, super xtra widening, gradients.	06		
<u>No.</u> 1	classification alignments preparation priority of c Geometric Classification elements, se elevation, e Pavement I subgrade so	Detailsd Planning:on of low cost roads, reason of low connectivity, Roadsurvey, factor affecting alignments, collection of data,of project reports and drawing, PMGSY Approach forconstruction and upgradation of roads.Design standards:on of rural roads, design speed, cross sectionalsight distance, horizontal and vertical curve, superxtra widening, gradients.Materialsoil classification for highway engineering purpose soils	06		
<u>No.</u> 1	classificatio alignments preparation priority of c Geometric Classificatio elements, s elevation, e Pavement I subgrade so as per PRA	Detailsd Planning: on of low cost roads, reason of low connectivity, Road survey, factor affecting alignments, collection of data, of project reports and drawing, PMGSY Approach for construction and upgradation of roads.Design standards: on of rural roads, design speed, cross sectional sight distance, horizontal and vertical curve, super xtra widening, gradients.Materials oil classification for highway engineering purpose soils system, revised PRA system,	06		
<u>No.</u> 1 2	classification alignments preparation priority of c Geometric Classification elements, se elevation, e Pavement I subgrade so as per PRA Grading re	Details d Planning: on of low cost roads, reason of low connectivity, Road survey, factor affecting alignments, collection of data, of project reports and drawing, PMGSY Approach for construction and upgradation of roads. Design standards: on of rural roads, design speed, cross sectional sight distance, horizontal and vertical curve, super xtra widening, gradients. Materials oil classification for highway engineering purpose soils system, revised PRA system, equirements for aggregate, Grading of aggregate for	06		
<u>No.</u> 1	classification alignments preparation priority of c Geometric Classification elements, se elevation, en Pavement I subgrade so as per PRA Grading re WBM type	Detailsd Planning: on of low cost roads, reason of low connectivity, Road survey, factor affecting alignments, collection of data, of project reports and drawing, PMGSY Approach for construction and upgradation of roads.Design standards: on of rural roads, design speed, cross sectional sight distance, horizontal and vertical curve, super xtra widening, gradients.Materials oil classification for highway engineering purpose soils system, revised PRA system, equirements for aggregate, Grading of aggregate for bases and subbase construction, material selection for	06		
<u>No.</u> 1 2	classificatio alignments preparation priority of c Geometric Classificatio elements, s elevation, e Pavement I subgrade so as per PRA Grading re WBM type Bituminous	Details d Planning: on of low cost roads, reason of low connectivity, Road survey, factor affecting alignments, collection of data, of project reports and drawing, PMGSY Approach for construction and upgradation of roads. Design standards: on of rural roads, design speed, cross sectional sight distance, horizontal and vertical curve, super xtra widening, gradients. Materials oil classification for highway engineering purpose soils system, revised PRA system, equirements for aggregate, Grading of aggregate for bases and subbase construction, material selection for a Course of Rural Roads. Suitability of aggregate and	06		
<u>No.</u> 1 2	classification alignments preparation priority of c Geometric Classification elements, se elevation, e Pavement I subgrade so as per PRA Grading re WBM type Bituminous binding mat	Detailsd Planning: on of low cost roads, reason of low connectivity, Road survey, factor affecting alignments, collection of data, of project reports and drawing, PMGSY Approach for construction and upgradation of roads.Design standards: on of rural roads, design speed, cross sectional sight distance, horizontal and vertical curve, super xtra widening, gradients.Materials oil classification for highway engineering purpose soils system, revised PRA system, equirements for aggregate, Grading of aggregate for bases and subbase construction, material selection for	06		

4	Design and construction of Rural Roads: Flexible pavement, semi rigid pavements, roller compacted	
	concrete pavements; equipment's used during construction of	06
	roads.	
	Use of waste materials:	
	Different methods of stabilization, use of fly ash in embankment	
	and subgrade, construction of lime – fly ash – soil, construction of	
5	Lime – Fly ash bound macadam, lime fly ash concrete, roller	06
_	compacted concrete pavement, dry lean concrete for base course.	
	Use of other waste materials like rise husk ash, recycled concrete,	
	iron and steel slag, natural and synthetic fibers, geotextile and	
	geogrids.	
	Maintenance of Rural roads:	
	Distresses in flexible, rigid and semi-rigid pavements, routine	
6	maintenance, periodic maintenance, maintenance of earth road,	04
	gravel roads, WBM type roads, Bituminous macadam types roads	
	etc.	
	Quality Control: Quality control test prior to construction and	
7	during construction on different pavement layer materials and	04
	pavement layers. frequency of tests.	
	Term Work	
Term wor	k shall comprise of	

At least 10 assignments shall be submitted as term work. Report based on site visit to road site.

Text Books

1. S. K. Khanna, C. E. G. Justo & A. Veeraragavan (2014); **"Highway Engineering"**,X^t Edition New Chand & Brothers, Roorkee.

2. Dr. L. R. Kadiyali and Dr. N. B. Lal (2005); "Principles and Practices of Highway Engineering", Khanna Publication, New Delhi. ISBN-13: 9788174091659.

3. Guide lines for the Design of Rigid Pavements, IRC: 58:2002, IRC: 58:2011.

4. Guide lines for the Design of Flexible Pavements, IRC: SP: 20 2002.

5. Specification for Rural Roads – 2014, Ministry of Rural Development.

PE II Traffic Engineering and Control PE-BTC664

Cours	e Code	Course Name	•	
PE-B	ГС664	Traffic Engineering and Control		
Course pr	Course pre-requisites BS-BTC401 ,Highway engineering			
		Course Objectives		
	ves of this co discuss differ	ourse are rent types of traffic surveys with conventional and latest t	techniques for	
data	a collection a	and summaries the application of statistical techniques	for the traffic	
rela	ted problems			
2. To	develop skill	s for planning, design and operations of traffic regulator	ry and control	
dev	ices with due	application of statistical techniques.		
		Course Outcomes		
Upon succe	essful comple	tion of the course, students should be able		
1. To	collect requi	red traffic data independently and analyses to plan and	design traffic	
reg	regulatory and control devices with due consideration to road safety issues.			
2. To design traffic regulatory and control devices with due application of statistical				
tech	techniques.			
	Course Content			
Module		Details	Hrs.	
No.			<i>II</i> /5.	
		gineering and control:		
		of traffic engineering, power performance of vehicles,		
1	01	ed, journey speed, spot speed studies,	07	
		fic surveys and traffic studies: vehicle volume counts		
		n and occupancy, Origin – Destination surveys, Trip		
	Statistical	and trip distribution. methods for traffic engineering and their		
		methods for traffic engineering and their s: probability and its application, std. deviation,		
2		s, Sampling theory and Significance testing,	07	
		and Correlation, Hypothesis.		
		tion and Assignment problems: Balanced and		
3		Transportation Problem, N-W Corner Method, Least	06	
_		d, Vogel's Approximation method.		
A		Design: at grade and grade separate intersection,	07	
4		section its advantages and disadvantages, design rotary	05	

	inter section, mini round about.	
5	Traffic signals : types of traffic signals, advantages, determination of optimal cycle time and signal setting for an intersection with fixed time signals, co-ordination of signals, types, area traffic control, delay at signalized intersection.	05
6	Economic Evaluation of Transportation Plan: cost and benefits of transportation project, different methods available for economic evaluation.	04
7	Traffic signs and Markings : General principal of traffic signing, Types of traffic signs, Location and maintenance of signs, Different types of road markings, marking design, marking maintenance.	04
	Term Work	

Term work shall comprise of

Project based on traffic studies - data collection and analysis, proposals for new facilities or improvement to existing facility / Application of traffic engineering software, at least 10 assignments covering entire syllabus shall be submitted as term work. Alternately a miniproject can be done involving data collection. Analysis and design.

Recommended Books

- 1. Traffic Engineering and Transport Planning: L.R. Kadiyali, Khanna publishers Delhi
- 2. Principles of Traffic Engineering: G.J. Pingnataro, McGraw-Hill, 1970.
- 3. Traffic System Analysis for Engineering and Planners: Wohl and Martin, McGraw Hill, 1983.
- 4. Principles of Transportation Engineering: ParthaChakroborty and Animesh Das, Prentice hall (India)
- 5. Traffic Flow Theory and Control: Drew D.R., McGraw Hill, New York, 1964

Highway Capacity Manual, Transportation Research Board, National Research Council, Washington D.C.

PE-II Introduction to Geotechnical Earthquake Engineering PE-BTC665

Cours	e Code	Course Name				
PE-BTC665		Introduction to Geotechnical Earthquake Engineering				
Course pro	e-requisites	Engineering Geology, Soil Mechanics				
		Course Objectives				
1. To geo	technical issu	ourse are understanding of earthquake engineering in the context ones.	of			
2. To	learn about b	ehaviour of soil under seismic loading				
I la car aveca		Course Outcomes				
1. Uno	derstand the p	ation of the course, the learners should be able principles of earthquakes, wave propogation, and measures	ment of			
2. Uno haz 3. Inte	 earthquakes 2. Understand the importance and influence of dynamic soil properties in determining hazards arising due to earthquakes 3. Interpret and use data obtained from geophysical tests 4. Analyse and quantify earthquake hazard and predict behaviour of geotechnical 					
		Course Content				
Module No.		Details	Hrs.			
1	Introduction, Causes of earthquake, Major earthquakes over the world Interior of earth Plate tectonics. Theory of continental drift					
2	Dynamic loads, single degree of freedom systems, free and forced					
3	Magnitude and intensity of earthquakes, Richter magnitude, moment magnitude, Mercalli intensity scale, seismic energy and					
4	4 Dynamic soil properties – stiffness, damping, lab and in-situ testing, basics of liquefaction, evaluation of liquefaction potential, effects of liquefaction, sand boiling. Case studies related to after effects of earthquakes, remedial and preventive measures					
5		l soil investigations using MASW and SASW.	03			
6 Introduction to Deterministic Seismic Hazard Analysis (DSHA), Probabilistic Seismic Hazard Analysis (PSHA), Earthquake source characterization, site amplification, ground response analysis, site						

	classification.				
7	Pseudo-static method, pseudo-dynamic method and modified pseudo-dynamic method. Seismic analysis of retaining wall, seismic bearing capacity of $c-\phi$ soils resting beneath shallow foundations	08			
Term Work					

Term work shall comprise of

- 1. Examination (MCQ) based on above topics
- 2. Course project*

*Course Project: There will be a course project where the students will be able to apply and integrate the knowledge gained during the course. The projects will be developed by teams of two to four students.

Reference Books

- 1. Prakash, S. Soil Dynamics. McGraw-Hill, USA, 1981.
- 2. Kramer, S. L. Geotechnical Earthquake Engineering. Pearson-India, India, 2007.
- 3. Day, R. W. Geotechnical Earthquake Engineering Handbook. 2nd Edition, McGraw-Hill, USA, 2012.
- 4. Relevant journal and conference papers for case studies.
- 5. Relevant IS codes

Sr. No.	Examination	Module
1	T-I	1, 2, part of 3
2	T-II	Remaining part of 3, 4, 5
3	End Semester	1 to 7

OEIHuman Resources Development and Organizational Behavior OE-BTC611

Course Code	Course Name
OE-BTC611	Human Resources Development and Organizational behavior

Course pre-requisites

	Course Objectives	
	ts will learn about :	
	levelop a systematic and planned approach through which the efficie	ncy of
-	ployees is improved.	
	velopment of the integrated use of training, organization, and career	development
	orts to improve individual, group, and organizational effectiveness.	
	understand the key competencies that enable individuals in organization	tions to
per	form current and future jobs through planned learning.	
	Course Outcomes	
	ts will be able to:	10
	set the future goals and objectives for the entire organization and for se	
	apply integrated use of training, organization, and career development	
	understand the importance of key competencies that enable individ	luals in
org	anizations to grow. Course Content	
Module	Course Content	
No.	Details	Hrs.
	Introduction to Human Resource Development:	
	Emergent of HRD, Critical roles, challenges, HRD Process Model:	
1	identification of needs and Design and development of HRD	05
	programs, Process Model: Methods of Implantation, Evaluation of	
	programs.	
	HRD interventions: Mentoring for employee development:	
	Role of mentoring in development, Employee counseling for HRD:	
2	Overview of counseling programs, employee assistance program,	06
	stress management, employee wellness and health promotion,	
	Competency framework of HRD: steps in competency mapping.	
	Career Planning, management, and development:	
3	Career development stages and activities, role of individual and	05
5	organization in career planning, Organizational Learning, and	05
	learning organizations.	
	The future of HRD and Ethics:	
	Research, practice and education of HRD for innovation and talent	<u> </u>
4	development and management, Role of HRD in developing ethical	05
	attitude and behavior and development, Ethical problems with	
	HRD roles.	05
5	Organizational Behavior:	05

	Introduction, What is organizational Behavior? Diversity in Organizations, Attitudes and Job Satisfaction, Emotions and Moods, Personality and Values, Perception and Individual Decision Making, Motivation Concepts.			
6	Foundations of Group Behavior: Understanding Team work, Communication, Leadership, Power and Politics, Conflict and Negotiation, Foundations of Organization Structure, Organizational Culture, Human Resource Policies and Practices, Organizational Change and Stress Management.	05		
7	Case Studies: Based on survey done with various industries.	05		
	Text Books			
	1. Werner and DeSimone (2006). Human Resource Development. Thomson Press, Network.			

2. David Mankin (2009). Human Resource Development, Oxford University Press: Delhi.

3. Rosemary Harison (2000). Employee Development. University Press: Hyderabad.

4. John P. Wilson (2005). Human Resource Development. Kogan Page.

5. Stephen P. Robbins and Timothy A. Judge (2013) Organizational behavior, Copyright © 2013, Pearson Education, Inc., publishing as Prentice Hall.

OEI Sustainable Development OEBTC612

Course Code	Course Name
OE-BTC612	Sustainable Development

Course pre-requisites Probability and Statistics, Environmental Science (mandatory course)

	Course Outcomes	
1. Und env com 2. Gai env gen soc 3. Hav	essful completion of the course, students should be able derstand the basic concept of Sustainable Development (SD), histori ironmental, social and economic dimensions of SD and be able to d cept on the national as well as on the global scale. n knowledge about the fundamental concepts related to interaction of ironmental/ecological systems, sustainability challenges facing eration, and systems-based approaches required to create sustainable iety. we a broader perspective in thinking for sustainable practices by ineering knowledge and principles.	industrial and the current solutions for
	familiar with potential strategic options and tools for assessing SI ficiency).	D (efficiency,
Sul	Course Content	
Module No.	Details	Hrs.
1	Principles of Sustainable Development:History and emergence of the concept of Sustainabledevelopment,Definitions, Environmental issues and crisis, Resourcedegradation, greenhouse gases, desertification, socialinsecurity, Industrialization, Globalization and EnvironmentSustainability metrics – simple and complex indicators, Sustainablemethods - green buildings, Renewable energy, CSR, Biodiversity,Technology and human factors Development (SD)	04
2	SustainableDevelopmentandInternationalContribution:Components of sustainability, Complexity of growth andequity, International Summits - Brundtland, Rio, SDGs,Conventions, Agreements, Transboundary issues, Action planfor implementing sustainable development, Moral obligationsand Operational guidelines.	06
3	Socio-economic Sustainable Development Systems: Socio-economic policies for sustainable development, Strategies for implementing eco-development programmes, Sustainable development through trade, Economic growth, Carrying Capacity,	04

	Public participation. Agenda for Future Global Sustainable Development - Role of developed countries in the sustainable development of developing countries, Demographic dynamics and sustainability, Integrated approach for resource protection and management	
	Strategies and measurements of SD:	
4	LIFE CYCLE ASSESSMENT - Detailed methodology and ISO framework - detailed example on LCA comparisons, LCA benefits and drawbacks, historical Development and LCA steps from ISO framework, life cycle inventory and impact assessments unit processes and system boundary data quality, procedure for life cycle impact assessment, LCIA in practice with examples, interpretation of LCIA results, factors for good LCA study - ISO terminologies, LCA steps recap, chemical release and fate and transport, and green sustainable materials LCA - DATA COLLECTION AND METHODOLOGY Environmental data collection issues, statistical analysis of environmental data, common analytical instruments, overview of LCA methodology - goal definition, life cycle inventory, life cycle impact assessment, life cycle interpretation, LCA software tools	12
5	Design For Sustainability Environmental design for sustainability: economic, environmental indicators, social performance indicators, sustainable engineering design principles and environmental cost analysis. Case Studies Architectural, environmental, transportation, water resources, and other areas	10

	Text Books			
1.	Allen, D. T. and Shonnard, D. R., Sustainability Engineering: Concepts, Design and			
	Case Studies, Prentice Hall.			
2.	Bradley. A.S; Adebayo, A.O., Maria, P. Engineering applications in sustainable design			
	and development, Cengage learning			
3.	Environment Impact Assessment Guidelines, Notification of Government of India,			
	2006			
Reference Books				

	1. ECBC Code 2007, Bureau of Energy Efficiency, New Delhi Bureau of Energy						
	Efficiency Publications-Rating System, TERI Publications - GRIHA Rating System						
	2. Ni bin Chang, Systems Analysis for Sustainable Engineering: Theory and						
	Applications, McGraw-Hill Professional.						
Socie	3. Twidell, J. W. and Weir, A. D., Renewable Energy Resources, English Language Book						
	4. Mackenthun, K.M., Basic Concepts in Environmental Management, Lewis Publication,						

4. Mackenthun, K.M., Basic Concepts in Environmental Management, Lewis Publication, London, 1998

OEI Artificial Intelligence Techniques OE-BTC614

Course Code	Course Name				
OE-BTC614	Artificial Intelligence Techniques				

Course pre-requisites

	Course Content		
Module No.	Details	Hrs.	
1	Introduction to Soft computing techniques- soft computing techniques, importance, types of soft computing techniques, advantages and limitations.	03	
2	Fuzzy logic : Fuzzy sets- Fuzzy set operations- Fuzzy relations- Cardinality of Fuzzy relations-Operations on Fuzzy relations- Properties of Fuzzy relations- Membership Functions-Features of Membership functions- Fuzzification-Methods of Membership value Assignments- Fuzzy Rule Base-Defuzzification- Deffuzzification methods- Fuzzy logic controller, applications to water resources engineering.	05	
3	Artificial Neural Networks : Basic concepts- Biological foundations, ANN models, Types of activation function,Neural network Architectures-Single layer feed forward network-Multilayer feed forward network, Perceptron networks-Back Propagation networks-Radial base function network, applications to water resources engineering, applications to water resources engineering.	06	
4	Fundamentals of genetic algorithms and Genetic programming: Intuition behind Genetic Algorithms, Biological Inspiration, What is Genetic Algorithm?, Steps Involved in Genetic Algorithm, Initialization, Fitness Function, Selection, Crossover, Mutation, Application of Genetic Algorithm, Feature Selection, Difference between GA & GP, applications to water resources engineering.	06	
5	Model Trees: Introduction, model trees, CART, Building initial tree, Standard deviation reduction, Pruning the tree, Smoothing, M5 algorithm and M5P algorithms.	05	
6	Support Vector Machine: Margins: Intuition, functional and geometric margins, the optimal margin classifier, Lagrange duality, Lagrange multipliers, Karush-Kuhn-Tucker (KKT) conditions, Kernals, applications to water resources engineering.	05	
7	Case studies: case studies on FL, ANN, GA, GP, MT, SVM	06	

Text Books

- 1. S.Rajasekharan, G.A.VijayalakshmiPai, *Neural Network, Fuzzy Logic and GeneticAlgorithms Synthesis and Applications*, Prentice Hall India.
- 2. S.N.Sivanandam, S.N.Deepa, Principles of Soft Computing, Wiley India.
- 3. Timothy J Ross, *Fuzzy logic with Engineering Applications*, McGraw Hill, NewYork.
- 4. S.Haykins, *Neural Networks a Comprehensive foundation*, Pearson Education.
- 5. D.E.Goldberg, *Genetic Algorithms in Search Optimization and Machine Learning*, Pearson Education.
- 6. 6.Breiman, L., Friedman, J.H., Olshen, R.A. & Stone, C.J. (1984). Classification and regression trees. Belmont CA: Wadsworth.
- 7. <u>http://www.genetic-programming.org/</u>

OEI NUMERICAL COMPUTATIONS OE-BTC615

Cours	se Code	Course Name	
OE-BTC615		NUMERICAL COMPUTATIONS	
Course pr	e-requisites	Enigneering Mathematics	
complex e capability. computation Upon succes 1. und 2. app 3. ana acces 4. den	engineering s The objection so that they essful complet lerstand the bably numerical the lyze and computed of the	Course Objectives of powerful computer, now it has become easier to design system with its help. Numerical techniques are brain we of this course is to equip students with such to a can understand and solve real life problems. Course Outcomes ion of the course, students should be able to : usic concept of modeling, numerical computation and associa echniques of common mathematical tools to solve real life poare different techniques with reference to errors, convergent ntial to develop code which can be used with available programmeters.	behind this echniques of ted errors. roblem. ce and
		Course Content	
Module No.		Details	Hrs.
1	Introduction	• Numerical Software • to MATLAB and numerical programming through it, EL worksheet in numerical computation.	06
2	Fundamenta Mathematic of analytica Error analys	als of Modeling and Error: als of mathematical modeling - needs and limitations. modeling of simple engineering systems Significance l and numerical methods in engineering analysis. sis; significant figures, accuracy and precision, Error Round-off and truncation error	04
	Numerical S	Solution of Systems of Linear Algebraic Equation: thods: Matrix inversion, Gauss Elimination, LU	

Siedel,

	Effect of rounding off on iteative solution and ill-conditioned system.	
	Numerical Solution of Systems of Non-linear Equations:	
4	Roots of equations: Bisection, False position, Secant, Newton-Raphson methods.	04
	Problems based on real-life application.	
5	Numerical Integration and Differentiation: Newton-Cotes Integration Formulas - Trapezoidal rule, Simpson's rule, Finite Difference Methods - Forward difference, Backward difference and Central Difference	06
6	 Numerical Solution of Ordinary Differential Equation: Explicit and Implicit Marching Method, Modified Euler's Method, Runge- Kutta Methods - RK-II and RK-IV, ODE System: Initial value problem, Boundary value problem, Predictor-corrector methods -Adams Method, Adams-Bashforth- Moulton Method, Milne's Method, Adams- Moulton Method , Stiff ODE System 	08
7	Curve Fitting; Regression - Least- square regression Interpolation - Newton's divided difference polynomials, Lagrange's polynomials, Spline interpolation;	06
	Termwork	
ourse stu	work shall comprise of problems and case studies covering different topics idied in the semester. Assignment shall consist of programmes written in pse	

any programming language or MATLAB.

Text Books

- 1. Sastry, S S. Introductory methods of numerical analysis . PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2012.
- 2. Chapra, Steven and Canale. Numerical methods for engineers . New York: McGraw Hill, 7ed.
- 3. Applied numerical analysis : Curtis Gerald

OEI Career Planning and Interpersonal Skills for Business OE-BTC616

Course Code	Course Name
OE-BTC616	Career Planning and Interpersonal Skills for Business

Course pre-requisites

NA

Course Objectives

- Demonstrate the ability and confidence to handle interviews
- Expressing, Prepare and presentation of Resume
- Learn to make a favorable impression in Interview, Group Discussions and participate in meetings

Course Outcomes

Upon successful completion of the course, students should be able to :

- 1. Prepare resumes
- 2. Demonstrate Presentation skills during meetings
- 3. Demonstrate skills to impress the interviewers
- 4. Demonstrate essential skills like Email etiquette, negotiation, questioning for clarity

Course Content		
Module No.	Details	Hrs.
1	 Etiquette and Mannerism Introduction to Corporate Etiquette Grooming, Clothing & Accessorizing Technology Etiquette (Social Media, Email, Telephone) 	3
2	 Career Planning: Group Discussion Skills Meaning and methods of Group Discussion Procedure of Group Discussion Group Discussion- Live Simulation Group Discussion - Common Errors Resume Writing: Preparation and Presentation Introduction of resume and its importance Preparing Resume and Curriculum Vitae Difference between a CV, Resume and Bio data Essential components of a good resume Common Errors Common errors people generally make in preparing their resume Prepare a good resume of her/his considering all essential component 	4

	Year 2024-25	
3	 Interview Skills: Preparation and Presentation Meaning and types of interview (F2F, telephonic, video, etc.) Dress Code, Background Research, Do's and Don'ts Situation, Task, Approach and Response (STAR Approach) for facing an interview Interview procedure (opening, listening skills, closure, etc.) Important questions generally asked in a job interview (open and closed ended questions) Simulation Observation of exemplary interviews Comment critically on simulated interviews Discuss the common errors generally candidates make in interview Demonstrate an ideal interview 	06
4	 Exploring Career Opportunities Knowing yourself – personal characteristics Knowledge about the world of work, requirements of jobs including self-employment. Sources of career information Preparing for a career based on their potentials and availability of opportunities 	2
5	Accountability& Ownership What is Attitude and Positive Attitude - Discussion Types of Attitude - positive, negative, aggressive, assertive, submissive Role and relevance of Importance - Accountability & Ownership	3
6	 The art of negotiation Empathy Vs Sympathy Vs Apathy How to empathize effectively Art of small talk & conversation Rapport building & Personalizing the conversation Art of Saying NO The art of Negotiation 	4
7	 Interacting and managing Millennials at work Questioning Techniques-clarification Types of questions Probing Techniques 	3

	Year 2024-25	
	Email Etiquette and Netiquette:	
	Need of Email etiquettes	
	Downside of email	
	• Elements of Email etiquettes	
	• examples	
	• General Format:	
	• Subject line	
8	• Body	3
	• Tone	
	• Attachments	
	• Signature	
	• Sending	
	• Flaming	
	Presentation Skills	
	• Types of presentations	
	Internal and external presentation	
	• Knowing the purpose	
	• Knowing the audience	
9	• Opening and closing a presentation	
,	Using presentation tools	2
	• Handling questions	
	Presentation to heterogenic group	
	• Ways to improve presentation skills over time	
	Story Telling in Business	
~ .	Evaluation System	

mester Presentation will carry 50 points

The course will be imparted as 2 lectures and 1 tutorial hour for the entire class

Text Books

Prescribed text:

Mallika Nawal, Business Communication: Cengage Learning India Pvt Ltd, 2020

Reference Books:

- Moderanize your Resume get noticed get hired (2nd edition) National certified resume writer) 2019
- HR interview questions youll most likely to be asked (3 rd Edition)vibrant publisher 2020
- Argenti P. A, (2009). Corporate Communication. Tata McGraw Hill.

Sardar Patel College of Engineering, Andheri- W, Mumbai -400058 Year 2024-25 MC102 Environmental Studies

Course Code	Course Name
MC102	Environmental Studies

Course pre-requisites

Course Objectives

- 1. Imparting basic knowledge about environment, sustainability and ecology
- 2. Creating awareness about environment issues
- 3. Developing basic skills for identifying and resolving environmental issues

Course Outcomes

The student will be able to

1. Define basic concepts of sustainability, environment and ecology

2. Analyze impact and suggest suitable control measures related to Environmental Pollution

3. Create awareness about environmental issues in community

Course Content		
Module No.	Details	Hrs.
01	Introduction to Environmental Studies : History of Environmental Studies, Historical Climate change, Aqueducts of Greece; Harappa Civilization Air Pollution Episodes: Meuse Valley; Donora Pennsylvania; London smog; Bhopal Gas Tragedy.	02
02	 Ecology and Sustainability: Ecology: Definitions: Ecosystem; Ecology; Biome; Biodiversity; Productivity; Respiration, Concept of primary and secondary productivity Concept and Definition of Sustainable Development. Social, Economic and Environmental aspects of sustainable development. Control measures: 3R (Reuse, Recovery, Recycle), Sustainable Structures (Green building) Concept and example of life cycle analysis 	05
03	 Environmental Pollution: Air: Definition, Sources, classification, Effects: global, On human, plants and materials, Mitigation Measures for particulate and gaseous pollutants; introduction to emission inventory; urban heat island Soil: Definition, Sources, Effect: Global, on human, plants and materials, Mitigation measures: Remediation measures Noise: Definition; Classification of air pollutants; Effect, Mitigation Water: Definition; Classification of pollutants, Surface water quality, water quality in lakes, rivers and ground water, Effects of 	09

		Year 2024-25	
		water pollution, Remediation of water body; introduction to	
		phyto-remediation	
	v.	Thermal: Definition, Sources, Effect on receiving Bodies,	
		Mitigation Measures: Cooling ponds	
	vi.	Radioactive Pollution	
	vii.	Solid waste : Definition; Sources, Effects; Management;	
		Disposal	
	viii.	Cost of Environmental Damage	
04	Treatn	nent of Water and Wastewater in short	02
	i.	Principle of Treatment, Flowsheet to treat Surface and Ground	
		Water treatment; Function of units.;	
	ii.	Principle of Treatment, Flowsheet of wastewater treatment;	
		function of units	
		hal Laws and International Conventions related to environment	05
05		ational conventions related to environment	
		ar Convention, Kyoto Protocol, Montral Protocol, Stockholm	
	conver		
	i.	Water Act, 1974	
	ii.	Air Act 1981	
	iii.	EPA, 1986	
	iv.	Hazardous Wastes and Other Wastes (Management and	
		Transboundary movement) 2016	
	v.	Solid Waste Management Rules, 2016	
	vi.	E-waste management Rules, 2016	
	vii.	Environment Impact Assessment (EIA), Notification 2006 and its	
		subsequent Amendment	
	viii.	Develop Control Regulation 2016, Mumbai	

Text Books

1. Gilbert Masters and Wendell Ella, Introduction to Environmental Engineering and Science, Pearson Edition:2013

Reference books

1. Raman Siva Kumar Introduction to Environmental Science and Engineering Mc Graw HillSecond Edition:2015

Sardar Patel College of Engineering, Andheri- W, Mumbai -400058 Year 2024-25 Project Stage I

Course Code	Course Name
PR-BTC601	Project Stage-1
Course Pre-Requisites	Recommended – all courses till semester V and being up to date with semester VI

Course Objectives

Objectives of the course is:

- 1. Apply knowledge of principles of engineering for a developing society,
- 2. To be able to do literature survey and be able to put it ethically towards solving an engineering problem
- 3. Too develop an ability to empathize and formulate problem and analyze it

Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

- 1. integrate the knowledge of the fundamentals of subjects to search the related literature
- 2. identify the research gaps and use knowledge for formulation / fabrication of the desired project
- 3. apply principles of ethics and standards, skill of presentation and communication techniques

	Course Content	
Module No.	Description	Hrs.
1	Student shall study the topic of project work in terms of data collection, analysis, and inferencing. The student shall prepare an interim report and shall present a seminar on the work done at the end of semester. There would be one or more evaluation throughout the semester by committee of Faculty members	1+4 (Self study)

Sardar Patel College of Engineering, Andheri- W, Mumbai -400058 Year 2024-25 VA-BTC 671 Geographical Information Systems (GIS and Its Applications)

Course Code	Course Name
VA-BTC671	Geographical Information Systems (GIS and Its Applications)

Course pre-requisites

Course Objectives

The objectives of this course are

- 1. About various software and their utility for geographical information systems (GIS), Digital elevation modeling, etc.
- 2. Demonstrate and use state-of-the-art computer software in conjunction with the fundamentals of civil and site design.

Course Outcomes

Upon successful completion of the course, students should be able 1.Demonstrate an appropriate mastery of fundamental knowledge and software of GIS,

DEM, and other technological processes inherent to their specific field of study.

2. Apply fundamental knowledge along with GIS technology and skills to conduct	
small projects.	

Course Content			
Module No.	Details	Hrs.	
1	Introduction to GIS: Definition, sources of data, types of data, concept of space and time in GIS, spatial information theory, history of GIS, elements of GIS, objectives of GIS, hardware and software requirements of GIS, application of GIS	04	
2	Data models of spatial information: Representation of spatial data models in computer: raster and vector models, comparative overview between raster and vector models	04	
3	Database management systems, hierarchical structure, network structure, relational structure	04	
4	Digitizing, Editing and Structuring of map data: Digitizing: manual, semi-automatic and automatic, editing: error detection and correction, tolerances, topology creation, attribute map	04	

	generation	
5	Digital Elevation Model: Need of DEM, Various structures of DEM: line, TIN, grid.	04
6	Integration of GIS, GPS & RS: Integrated systems, its advantages, development of integrated systems.	04
7	Applications:Forestresourcemanagement,agricultureandsoilmanagement,waterresourcemanagement,landuseandlandsuitability,disastermanagement	08

	Text Books
1.	Geographic Information Systems and Science, Second Edition 2005: Longley,
	Paul A., Michael F. Goodchild, David J. Maguire, David W. Rhind, John Wiley
	& Sons, New York.
2.	Modeling Our World: The ESRI Guide to Geodatabase Design: Zeiler, M. 1999.
	ESRI Press, Redlands, California
3.	GIS, Spatial Analysis and Modeling: Maguire, D., M. Batty, and M. Goodchild.
	2005, ESRI Press.
4.	Introduction to geographic Information Systems: Kang-tsung Chang, Tata
	McGraw Hill.
5	Advanced Surveying (Total Station, GIS and Remote Sensing) First Edition

5. Advanced Surveying (Total Station, GIS and Remote Sensing) First Edition 2007: SatheeshGopi, R. Sathikumar, N. Madhu,